

Rubrics for the flashcards

Unit 1 (flashcards 1 - 17)

- 1 Bob and Claire **aren't working** today. They're on holiday. They're **having** a nice time. What **is Bob doing** now? He **is taking** a picture of Claire.
- 2 He is **reading** a book right now.
- 3 She **is practising** for a concert these days.
- 4 'You're **always interrupting** me!'
- 5 He **is flying** to Milan in an hour.
- 6 Richard Taylor and Sarah Perkins **work** in the same office. What time **do they start** work? Sarah **arrives** at work at 9 o'clock but Richard **doesn't get** to the office until 10 o'clock.
- 7 Mr Gibson **is** a businessman. He **lives** in New York. He **usually starts** work at 9 am. He **often stays** at the office until late in the evening.
- 8 The moon **moves** round the earth.
- 9 The bus **leaves** in ten minutes.
- 10 Claire Bryan **works** as a secretary. She **starts** work at eight o'clock every day. She **types** Mr Moore's letters.
- 11 It's nine o'clock. Claire is still at home because she is ill. She **is wearing** her pyjamas and she **is sitting** on her bed. She **isn't working** today.

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| 12 | What does the taxi driver do?
He drives a taxi.
Is he driving a taxi now?
No, he isn't. He's washing
the taxi. | 14 | — |
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| | | 16 | — |
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| 13 | — | | |

Unit 2 (flashcards 1 - 9)

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| 1 | Last summer, Julie and Brian visited Australia. They stayed at a lovely hotel in Sydney. They visited the Sydney Opera House and they walked across the Sydney Harbour Bridge. Did they enjoy themselves?
Yes, they did. | 5 | They cooked the meal first . |
| 2 | Julie and Brian went swimming every day. They saw some kangaroos, but they didn't see any crocodiles. They had a lot of fun. | 6 | Then they ate with their friends. |
| 3 | They graduated four years ago . | 7 | Princess Diana visited a lot of schools. |
| 4 | He often played football with his dad when he was five. | 8 | People used to dress differently in the past. Women used to wear long dresses. Did they use to carry parasols with them?
Yes, they did.
They didn't use to go out alone at night. |
| | | 9 | Peter used to live in a small house, but now he lives in a big house. |

Unit 3 (flashcards 1 - 10)

- 1 **Were** Paul and Claire **working** at 8 o'clock last night?
No, they weren't.
They **were having** dinner at a restaurant.
- 2 What was Tim doing?
He was sitting at his desk.
- 3 At three o'clock yesterday afternoon Mike and his son **were washing** the dog.
- 4 He **was reading** a newspaper **when** his wife **came**.
- 5 The people **were watching** **while** the cowboy **was riding** the bull.
- 6 The sun **was shining** and the birds **were singing**.
Tom **was driving** his old truck through the forest.
- 7 At nine o'clock yesterday morning the plane **was flying** to Tahiti from New York.
- 8 The plane **landed** at the airport at eight o'clock yesterday morning.
- 9 He **was listening** carefully while they **were explaining** the plan to him.
- 10 First she **read** the advertisement and then she **called** the company.

Unit 4 (flashcards 1 - 11)

- 1 Bob and Mary **have been** on holiday for a week.
They've **visited** a lot of tropical beaches and they've **swum** in the blue sea. **Have they bought** any souvenirs yet? No, they haven't.
- 2 Kim **has bought** a new mobile phone.
- 3 He **has been** a car salesman **since** 1990.
- 4 They **have done** their shopping.

- 5 He **has made** ten pots **this morning**.
- 6 - Hello, Mrs Kerns. Can I speak to Mary, please?
- She isn't here. She's **gone to** the shops.
- 7 - Where **have you been**?
- I've **been** to the shops.
- 8 Ed Prior **won** his first gold medal in 1992.
- 9 Ed Prior **has won** a lot of medals.
- 10 Annette **had** a cold for two days.
- 11 Lucy **has had** a cold for two days.

Unit 5 (flashcards 1 - 5)

- 1 A: I'm sure we'll **have** a great time at Joan's party tomorrow night.
B: Yes, I agree. All our friends **will be** there.
A: **Will** your father **let** you take the car?
B: No, I'm afraid he **won't**.
- 2 a) We'll **visit** Disney World one day.
- 3 c) Stop or I'll **shoot**.
- 4 d) I'll **help** you with your homework.
- 5 He **is going to throw** the ball.

Unit 6 (flashcards 1 - 8)

- 1 A doctor is a person **who/that** treats sick people.
- 2 Dogs are animals **which/that** we can keep as pets.
- 3 This is a couple **whose** favourite winter sport is skiing.
- 4 SA: Who was Dickens?
SB: He was the man **who/that** wrote Oliver Twist.
- 5 A dishwasher is a machine **which/that** you use to wash dishes.
A flamingo is a bird **which/that** lives in a warm climate.
- 6 1996 was the year **when** they went on a cruise.
- 7 A tennis court is a place **where** we play tennis.
- 8 He had a fight with his best friend, that's **why** he is sad.

Unit 7 (flashcards 1 - 8)

- 1 How long **has Karen been reading** the book?
She **has been reading** the book for three hours.
- 2 She is tired. **Has she been playing?**
No, she hasn't.
She **has been studying** for two hours.
- 3 He **has been painting** the house for three days.
- 4 They're tired. They **have been painting** the garage door all morning.
- 5 Mr Davis **has been teaching** for six years.
- 6 They **have just made** a deal.
- 7 She **has been painting** this picture **for two hours**.
- 8 He **has painted** twenty pictures.

Unit 8 (flashcards 1 - 10)

- 1 She has hurt **herself**.
- 2 They made their costumes **themselves**.
- 3 Julie and Karen are looking at **themselves** in the mirror.
- 4 They are looking at **each other**.
- 5 **Both girls are wearing** sunglasses.
Neither girl is wearing a hat.
- 6 **All of them are young men**.
None of them is a woman/
are women.
- 7 These are all strawberries.
All of them are strawberries.
They are all strawberries.
- 8 The lion is a wild animal. The tiger is a wild animal, too.
Both the lion **and** the tiger **are** wild animals.
The lion doesn't eat grass.
The tiger doesn't eat grass, either.
Neither the lion **nor** the tiger **eats** grass.
- 9 Helen is **Peter and Jane's** mother. She is **their** mother.
Jane's bicycle is red. The bicycle is **hers**.
- 10 Bob and Ted have got briefcases.
These are **Bob's and Ted's** briefcases.

Unit 9 (flashcards 1 - 13)

- 1 You **must listen** to me carefully.
- 2 You **mustn't be** late again, Miss Jones.
- 3 You **needn't iron** the shirt. I'll do it.
- 4 Peter **can read** but his sister, Rose, **can't**.

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| <p>5 Mrs Turner could jog before she had the accident.</p> <p>6 Rachel was able to reach the top of the mountain.</p> <p>7 Can I play with that?</p> <p>8 Could I say something?</p> <p>9 Can you explain this word to me, please?</p> | <p>10 Could you find these people's phone numbers, please?</p> <p>11 We can/could visit the museum tomorrow morning.</p> <p>12 They must be lost.</p> <p>13 They can't be at home</p> |
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Unit 10 (flashcards 1 - 6)

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| <p>1 They want to spend their life together.

They would like to have two children.

They may buy a car next year.</p> <p>2 I want to play with the yellow ball.</p> | <p>3 I want you to draw a picture.</p> <p>4 He is too short to reach the biscuits.</p> <p>5 She's tall enough to reach the top shelf.</p> <p>6 Mr Scott likes painting. Painting is his favourite hobby.</p> |
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Unit 11 (flashcards 1 - 8)

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| <p>1 What had Lesley done before her husband came home?
She had cooked dinner, but she hadn't laid the table.</p> | <p>2 SA: What had Marie done before the day of the party?
SB: She had prepared the food.</p> |
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- 3 They **had done** their homework before they **went** out to play.
- 4 She **had watered** all the flowers **by five o'clock** in the afternoon.
- 5 They **had eaten** dinner when their friends came.
- 6 They **were eating** dinner when their friends came.
- 7 They **ate** dinner when their friends came.
- 8 He **had been working** on the computer for an hour before she came to help him.

Unit 12 (flashcards 1 - 6)

- 1 There's a lot of traffic. I **may/might/could be** a little late for the meeting.
- 2 A: **May/Could I talk** to you for a minute, please?
B: Yes, of course.
- 3 You **should/ought to drink** all your milk.
- 4 **Shall I show** you another tie?
- 5 Uncle Bill, **will you teach** me how to fish?
- 6 Will you give the baby a bath?

Unit 13 (flashcards 1 - 5)

- 1 The Parthenon **was built** in the 5th century BC. It **is visited** by thousands of tourists every year.
- 2 The missing climber **was found** yesterday.
- 3 Jim's car **was stolen** last night.
- 4 Champagne **is made** in France.
- 5 The bank robbers **are being chased**.

Unit 14 (flashcards 1 - 5)

1 Diana had a meeting yesterday.

We'll use your plans, Diana.

2 Today, Diana met Alison. Alison asked her what they had said. Diana told her that they would use her plans.

3 The hot dogs **are** delicious. You're a great cook.

I'm **having** a great time. I really like their new house.

Yesterday, the Johnsons and the Smiths had a barbecue together. What did Laura say to Jim? What did Ed say to Celia?

Laura told Jim that the hot dogs **were** delicious and that he **was** a great cook. Ed told Celia that he **was having** a great time and that he really **liked** their new house.

4 How often do you exercise?

Do you drink milk?

Yesterday, Mary went to the doctor.

The doctor **asked** Mary **how often** she **exercised**.

She also asked her **if/whether** she **drank** milk.

5 Let's make some cards. Ruth, sit down please. Be careful with the glue. Don't make a mess.

The teacher **suggested making** some cards. She **asked Ruth to sit** down. She **told the children to be** careful with the glue. She also **told them not to make** a mess.

Unit 15 (flashcards 1 - 11)

- 1 If Robert **studies** hard, he **will pass** his exams.
- 2 Water **turns** into ice **if** the temperature **falls** below 0°C.
- 3 If you **don't understand**, **look** at the example.
- 4 If you **go** to New York, you **can see** the Statue of Liberty.
- 5 If you go to London, you can see Big Ben.
- 6 If I **had** a lot of money, I **would buy** a big house and I'd **go** on a cruise round the world.
- 7 SA: Shall I paint the fence red or green?
SB: If I were you, I'd paint it red.
- 8 Jack missed the bus yesterday, so he was late for work.
If Jack **hadn't missed** the bus, he **wouldn't have been** late for work yesterday.
- 9 I **wish** I **could find** a job.
- 10 I **wish** I **hadn't parked** my car here.
- 11 I **wish** my son **would stop** interrupting me.

Unit 16 (flashcards 1 - 6)

- 1 This is a **small** village. It looks **peaceful**. There are some **lovely old** houses.
- 2 Farmers wake up **early** in the morning.
They work **hard** all day.
They go home **late** in the evening.
- 3 **SIZE:** 4 metres
COST: £3,000
The speed boat is **big**.
It is also **expensive**.
- 4 **SIZE:** 35 metres
COST: £4,000,000
The yacht is **bigger than** the speed boat. It is also **more expensive**.

5 **SIZE:** 80 metres
COST: £30,000,000
The cruise ship is **the biggest** and **the most expensive** of all.

6 The motorbike is **as fast as** the car.
The motorbike **isn't as comfortable as** the car.
The bicycle is **less expensive than** the motorbike.
The bicycle is **the least expensive** of all.

Unit 17 (flashcards 1 - 9)

1 Dennis lives on a farm with his parents. What have they got on their farm?
They've got **one horse, four rabbits, four geese, two ducks, two cockerels, two hens** and **three turkeys**.

2 a hat two hats
an umbrella two umbrellas

3 some meat some books

4 She's **an** actress.
It's **a** passport.

5 **some** bread
some eggs

6 It's a hat. It is **green**.
It is a **green** hat.

7 **The** elephants in the picture are in a circus.

8 **the** Colosseum, **the** earth,
the sky, **the** sun,
the Pyramids

9 Elephants live in the jungle.

Unit 18 (flashcards 1 - 11)

- 1 There is **some** cheese.
There isn't **any** flour. Is there **any** bread? No, there isn't. There is **no** bread.
- 2 There are **some** potatoes.
There aren't **any** eggs.
Are there **any** bananas?
No, there aren't. There are **no** bananas.
- 3 SA: Are there any clouds in the picture?
SB: No, there aren't.
- 4 The woman is **somewhere** in the countryside.
There is **nobody** with her.
She isn't carrying **anything** in her hands.
- 5 There is **a lot of** bread in the picture.
Is there **much** flour? No, there isn't **much**.
Are there **many** mushrooms? No, there aren't **many**.
- 6 There are **too many cars** on the road. We won't get to the reception on time.
- 7 She spent **too much money** last month. She can't pay her bills now.
- 8 Liz has got **a few** apples. She can make an apple pie.
- 9 Mary has got **(very) few** apples. She can't make an apple pie.
- 10 Tom has got **a little** money. He can go to the restaurant.
- 11 Peter has got **(very) little** money. He can't go to the restaurant.

Unit 19 (flashcards 1 - 8)

- 1 A: **Have you** been here before?
B: **No, I haven't.**
A: **Do you think** we'll catch many fish?
B: **Yes, I do.** It's a good spot.
- 2 A: **Don't you** think he looks like me?
B: Yes, I think he does.
A: **Isn't he** quiet?
B: Yes, he doesn't cry very much.
- 3 A: Look at that.
B: **What is it?**
A: I think it's a castle.
B: **How can we** get there?
A: I don't know. There must be a path.
- 4 **What** stories do you like?
5 **Which** dress shall I buy?
6 She has got a lot of bags, **hasn't she?**
They're binoculars, **aren't they?**
Cows don't eat meat, **do they?**
- 7 These are penguins, aren't they? ○
8 He isn't working at the moment, is he? ○

Unit 20 (flashcards 1 - 24)

- 1 They go for long walks **at** the weekend.
2 Flowers look lovely **in** spring.
3 Sharon has ballet lessons **on** Wednesdays and Fridays.
- 4 The man is standing **near** the woman.
5 The ball is **under** the chair.
6 The sponge is **beside/next to** the bucket.

- 7 The plates are **on** the table.
- 8 The yellow shell is **in front of** the orange shell.
- The orange shell is **behind** the yellow one.
- 9 Chang is standing **among** his friends.
- 10 She is sitting **at** her desk.
- 11 The big jar is **between** the two small ones.
- 12 The goldfish is **in** the bowl.
- 13 They're standing **opposite** each other.
- 14 The lorry is going **along** the road.
- 15 They're walking **across** the street.
- 16 They're going **up** the steps.
- 17 They're coming **down** the steps.
- 18 He's getting **into** the taxi.
- 19 He's coming **out of** the building.
- 20 The train is going **over** the bridge. It's going **from** London **to** York.
- 21 The Big Wheel is going **round**.
- 22 He's jumping **over** the bar.
- 23 She's climbing **onto** the boat.
- 24 The planes are going **through** the clouds.