

Rubrics for the flashcards

Unit 1 (flashcards 1 - 19)

- 1 He **works** at a hotel. He **lays** the tables and **serves** dinner every day.
- 2 It rarely **rains** in the desert.
- 3 The plane to London **takes off** at 6:50 am.
- 4 a) Hill **kicks** the ball and **passes** it to Dawson.
b) Laura Hunt **actssuperbly** in the film.
c) So, the prince **tells** her
- 5 Helen **is working** hard these days. Right now she's **reading** a newspaper.
- 6 You're **always forgetting** to pay the bills.
- 7 Melanie **is getting** married at 3 this afternoon.
- 8 More and more forests **are disappearing** because of fires.
- 9 They **have been** friends **for** twenty years.
- 10 Sarah **has been picking** vegetables for two hours.
- 11 She **has picked** a lot of apples.
- 12 He is dirty. He **has been playing** football.
- 13 a) He **has broken** his arm.
b) Peter **has been** to Paris four times.
- 14 a) She **has received** three faxes **this morning**.
b) She **received** three faxes **this morning**.
- 15 Who **has been reading** my business papers?

16 —

17 S1: Mr Parker **has put on**
weight.
S2: Alice **has taken up**
tennis. etc.

18 A: Where are the Millers?
B: They've **gone to**
Buenos Aires.

19 A: Where **have** you
been?
B: We've **been to** Buenos
Aires.

Unit 2 (flashcards 1 - 24)

1 They **spent** their holidays in
Switzerland last winter. They
had a great time.

2 First, he **read** the message.
Then, he **called** his boss.

3 People **travelled/used to**
travel by carriage in those
days.

4 At three o'clock yesterday
afternoon, they **were**
sitting at an outdoor café.

5 He **was walking** when he
slipped on a banana skin.

6 She **was steering** the boat
while he **was playing** the
guitar.

7 Marilyn Monroe **starred** in a
number of successful films.

8 Todd and Emily **were**
riding through the forest.
The sun **was shining** and
the birds **were singing**.

9 —

10 Kate Steele **wrote** her first
novel in 1970.

11 Kate Steele **has written** a
lot of successful novels.

12 George Barns **was** a
basketball player for ten
years.

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| <p>13 Jim Presley has worked/ has been working as a waiter for fifteen years.</p> <p>14 They had already reserved the table when they went to the restaurant. They had already sat down for dinner by 8 pm.</p> <p>15 They had been skating together for five years before they entered the competition.</p> <p>16 Bill had injured his legs in a car accident, so he had to use a wheelchair for six months.</p> <p>17 She had been working hard that day, so she was tired.</p> | <p>18 Last Monday, Lisa and her husband fed the children when he came home.</p> <p>19 Last Tuesday, Lisa was feeding the children when her husband came home.</p> <p>20 Last Friday, Lisa had already fed the children when her husband came home.</p> <p>21 —</p> <p>22 —</p> <p>23 —</p> <p>24 —</p> |
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Unit 3 (flashcards 1 - 14)

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| <p>1 His parents think he will become an artist one day.</p> <p>2 I'll take this jacket.</p> <p>3 Since it's your birthday, I'll pay for lunch.</p> <p>4 Jill will be two years old next month.</p> | <p>5 I hope pollution levels will drop soon.</p> <p>Factories must stop polluting the air or else we won't be able to breathe.</p> |
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- 6 I'm **going to employ** more staff.
I'm **going to expand** my company.
- 7 Look at him! He **is going to win** the race.
- 8 He **is leaving** for Amsterdam in an hour.
- 9 The film **starts** in ten minutes.
- 10 This time next week, I'll **be skiing** in Austria.
- 11 A: Shall I inform the rest of the team?
B: No, I'll do it. I'll **be seeing** them at the meeting anyway.
- 12 A: **Will you be going** out later?
B: Yes. Why?
A: Could you get me a sandwich, please?
- 13 They **will have finished** their meeting **by four o'clock** this afternoon.
- 14 **By the time** Rick retires, he **will have been working** for the same company **for thirty years**.

Unit 4 (flashcards 1 - 7)

- 1 She **wants to finish** her work. She **must work** overtime. She **hopes to get** a promotion soon.
- 2 —
- 3 They **all want to answer** the question.
- 4 I **want John to explain** this.
- 5 He is **too young to walk** by himself.

6 There is **enough snow to build** a snowman.

7 **Windsurfing** is a popular summer sport. A lot of young people **spend** hours **windsurfing**.

Unit 5 (flashcards 1 - 38)

1 You **must** stop when the traffic light is red.

2 You **mustn't/can't** park here.

3 You **must** behave yourself at school.

4 a) They **must** be the boy's parents.

b) They **can't** be the boy's grandparents.

5 I **must** find a hotel to stay at tonight.

6 I **have to** wear a uniform at work.

7 **Must I** do my homework now?

8 **Do I have to** type these letters now?

9 They **mustn't** play on the railway track.

10 The farmer **needn't/doesn't need to/doesn't have to** buy any eggs.

11 They **didn't need to cut** any more wood.

12 You **needn't have bought** me a gift.

13 He **can** fly a helicopter.

14 I **could** ski very well when I was young.

15 A: **Can** I go swimming?
B: No, you can't.

16 A: **Could/May/Might** I have a look at this report?
B: Certainly.

17 You **can't** see Kim tonight, but you **can** see her tomorrow if you like.

18 —

- 19 **Can/Could/Shall** I get you anything from the supermarket?
- 20 A: What shall we do tonight?
B: We **can/could** go to the cinema.
- 21 A: **Can/Could/Will/Would** you help me with my French homework please?
B: Of course.
- 22 a) They **can't** be strangers.
b) They **must** know each other.
- 23 A: John is late.
B: He **could** be stuck in traffic.
- 24 Yesterday, there was a terrible accident.
The driver **could have been** killed.
- 25 She **was able to climb** to the top of the mountain.
- 26 They **can't** be at work.
They **must be** on holiday.
- 27 She **can't be doing** her homework.
She **must be writing** a letter.
- 28 He **can't have done** the exercise properly.
He **must have strained** his back.
- 29 The drivers **can't have been driving** slowly.
The drivers **must have been driving** too fast.
- 30 A: Where's Aunt Julia?
B: She **may/might/could** still **be** at work.
- 31 A: **May/Might** I ask you another question?
B: Of course.
- 32 A: **May/Can/Could** I have a pen and some paper, please?
B: Here you are.
- 33 A: **Can/Could/Shall** I help you choose Mary's present?
B: That would be great.

34 A: **Shall/Can/Could we** go to the market today?
B: I'd rather not.

35 A: Where **shall** we go tonight?
B: We can/could go to the theatre.

36 A: **Will/Can** you hold the plate for me, please?
B: Of course.

37 You **should/ought to be** more careful.

38 You all **should/ought to have** tried harder.

Unit 6 (flashcards 1 - 5)

1 Stonehenge **was built** in prehistoric times. It **was** probably **constructed** as a place of worship. Many of its stones **have been stolen** over the years. It **is visited** by a lot of tourists every year.

2 Mrs Archer's ruby ring **was stolen** from her house last night.

3 Rolls Royce cars **are made** in England.

4 The cows **are milked** once a day.

5 Two teenagers **were** seriously **injured** in a car accident last night.

Unit 7 (flashcards 1 - 8)

1 The children **had** breakfast with their parents **before** they **left** for school. Their mother **will have cleaned** the house **by the time** they **come** back.

2 —

3 Forests are being destroyed. **As a result/Therefore/Consequently** a lot of animals are losing their homes.

- 4 The air is becoming polluted **because of** factories.
The air is becoming polluted **due to the fact that** there are a lot of factories.
- 5 They went to the beach **to** enjoy the sunset.
They went to the beach **so that** they could enjoy the sunset.
- 6 They enjoy working in the garden **although/even though** it is very hard work.
- 7 They **look as if/as though** they are celebrating.
- 8 I don't like her. She speaks to me **as if** she **was** the boss.

Unit 8 (flashcards 1 - 8)

- 1 **If/When** the sun **shines**, snow **melts**.
- 2 **If** he **doesn't study** hard, he **won't pass** his exam.
- 3 Bob is daydreaming.
If I won the lottery, I **would buy** an expensive car and I **would go** on holiday to a tropical island next summer.
- 4 John got up late, so he missed the bus.
If John hadn't got up late, he **wouldn't have missed** the bus.
- 5 I **wish I could understand** what he's saying.
- 6 I **wish I hadn't spent** all that money.
- 7 I **wish it would stop** raining.
- 8 A: You **had better apply** to a university abroad.
B: No, I'd **rather study** near home.

Unit 9 (flashcard 1)

1 A racing driver is someone **who/that** drives racing cars and **whose** job is very dangerous.

A kangaroo is an animal **which/that** lives in Australia.
A book is something **which/that** people read.

Unit 10 (flashcards 1 - 3)

1 I'm very happy with your results in the History exam.

What did Mr Reed tell his class yesterday?

He said to the class, 'I'm **very happy with your results in the History exam.**' OR

He told the class (that) **he was very happy with their results in the History exam.**

2 Have you had any experience?
Why do you want this job?
Yesterday, Eric had a job interview.
The manager **asked** Eric **if/whether he had had any experience.**

He also asked him **why he wanted the job.**

3 Let's fly the kite.
Pull the strings harder!
Unroll more string, please.
Don't let go of the kite!

Keith **suggested flying** the kite.

He **told Paul to pull** the strings harder.

He **asked Paul to unroll** more string.

He also **told him not to let go** of the kite.

Unit 11 (flashcards 1 - 10)

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------|----|---|
| 1 | Jane Silver is painting a picture. | 6 | — |
| | | 7 | — |
| 2 | Anne Taylor is having her portrait painted . | 8 | — |
| 3 | — | 9 | — |
| 4 | — | 10 | — |
| 5 | — | | |

Unit 12 (flashcards 1, 2)

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|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | There is an egg.
There are some peppers.
There is also some chocolate. | 2 | — | What else is there in the picture? |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|

Unit 13 (flashcards 1 - 6)

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | It's a pleasant warm day.
There is a woman sitting on a wooden bench. She is young . | 3 | Price: £2,000
People: 4
Top Speed: 80 mph
Age: 15 years old |
| 2 | Vets work hard .
They treat animals gently and examine them carefully . | | This car is cheap . It is also old . |

- 4 **Price:** £8,000
People: 6
Top Speed: 100 mph
Age: 5 years old

This car is **more expensive than** the first car. It is also **faster**.

- 5 **Price:** £18,000
People: 2
Top Speed: 130 mph
Age: 1 year old

This car is **the most expensive of** all. It is also **the fastest of** all.

- 6 The sofa is **as comfortable as** the armchair.
The stool is **not as/so big as** the sofa.
The armchair is **less expensive than** the sofa.

Unit 14 (flashcards 1 - 18)

- 1 This is Emma and Bob.
Emma loves romantic films, but Bob can't stand **them**.
She likes classical music, but **he** hates **it**. **They** both love their dog and **they** take good care of **him**.
- 2 This is the Smith family.
They are in **their** living room.
Their daughter, Tina, is watching **her** favourite TV programme.
- 3 Ken grew these flowers **himself**.
- 4 They are enjoying **themselves**.
- 5 Janet and Beth are looking at **themselves** in the mirror.
- 6 They are looking at **each other**.
- 7 —
- 8 **This** is a flower, Jimmy.
- 9 Look at **that!** It's a deer.

- 10 There is **some** nice furniture in the room. There are **some** books on the table. There is **nobody** in the room. There isn't **anything** under the table.
- 11 Many invited **every** girl from the office to her party.
Each girl brought her a present.
- 12 There is **a lot of/lots of cake**. Are there **many eggs**? Yes, there are **a lot**.
Is there **much orange juice**? Yes, there is **a lot**.
- 13 Jim has got **a few stamps**. He can post all the letters.
- 14 Ben has got **(very) few stamps**. He can't post all the letters.
- 15 Alice has got **a little sugar**. She can make a cake.
- 16 Diana has got **(very) little sugar**. She can't make a cake.
- 17 **Both** of them **live** in water. **Neither** of them **makes/make** a lot of noise. **Both** the dolphin **and** the turtle **are** friendly animals. **Neither** the dolphin **nor** the turtle **is** dangerous.
- 18 **All** of them **are** wild animals. **None** of them **eats/eat** vegetables. **All** of them **have got** sharp teeth.

Unit 15 (flashcards 1 - 6)

- 1 'Is she a typist?' 'Yes, she is.'
'Does she work for a company?' 'Yes, she does.'
'Has she finished her work?' 'No, she hasn't.'
- 2 Isn't it a lovely place!
Wouldn't it be nice to come here more often?

3 'How many people are there in the picture?' 'Three'
'Where are they?' 'They're in the street.'
'What are they doing?'
'They're talking.'

4 It isn't a dog, **is it?**
They are peacocks, **aren't they?**

5 This isn't a sparrow, **is it?**

6 This is a turtle, **isn't it?**

Unit 16 (flashcards 1 - 9)

1 There is a vase **on** the table. There are some flowers **in** the vase. The cat is **under** the table. There are some books **next to/by /beside** the vase. The keys are **on top of** the books.

2 The dentist's is **above/ over** the travel agent's. The travel agent's is **below** the dentist's. A man is walking **past** the travel agent's. A woman is walking **across** the street. A boy is cycling **along** the pavement.

3 The bus is going **from** London **to** Heathrow Airport. The bus driver is leaning **against** the bus. There is a man **at** the bus stop. He's taking some money **out of** his pocket.

4 A car is going **through** the gateway. The guards are standing **opposite** each other. The building is **beyond** the gateway.

5 There are some people **inside** the restaurant. A man is sitting **between** two women. The woman is waiting **outside** the restaurant.

6 The man is standing **in front of** the woman. The woman is standing **behind** the man. The dog is running **towards** them.

7 The clown is standing **among** the children. They are all running **round/ around** him.

8 The woman is going **up** the steps and the man is coming **down** the steps.

9 He's taking the letters **off** the trolley and putting them **onto** the desks.