

Rubrics for the flashcards

Unit 1 (flashcards 1 - 50)

- 1 He **works** in a bank.
He **takes** the train to work every morning.
- 2 The sun **sets** in the west.
- 3 The plane from Brussels **arrives** at 8:30.
- 4 a) Peterson **overtakes** Williams and **wins** the race.
b) Mike Dalton **plays** the part of Macbeth.
c) Then the prince **gets** on his horse and quickly **rides** away.
- 5 He **is giving** the baby a bath at the moment.
- 6 I'm **looking for** a new job these days.
- 7 a) I'm **always meeting** Sara when I go shopping.
b) You're **constantly interrupting** me when I'm talking.
- 8 They're **moving** into their new house next week.
- 9 Rachel **has had** the dog **for** three years.
- 10 She **has just washed** her hair.
- 11 The Taylors **have bought** a sailing boat.
- 12 She **has taken** fifteen pictures today.
- 13 Sam **has been talking** on the phone **for** half an hour.
- 14 Her feet hurt. She **has been walking** all morning.
- 15 Somebody **has been giving away** our plans.
- 16 A: Where is Pam?
B: She isn't here. She's **gone to** the supermarket.
- 17 a) Where **have you been** Pam?
b) I've **been to** the supermarket.

- 18 They **went** camping by the lake last month.
- 19 First she **paid** the driver, then she **got out** of the taxi.
- 20 Kitchens **were/used to be** very different a hundred years ago.
- 21 At seven o'clock yesterday evening they **were having** dinner.
- 22 He **was walking** down the street when he **ran into** an old friend.
- 23 She **was talking** on her mobile phone while she **was driving** to work.
- 24 One beautiful autumn afternoon, Ben **was strolling** down a quiet country lane. The birds **were singing** and the leaves **were rustling** in the breeze.
- 25 She **had finished** work when she met her friends for coffee.
- 26 He was happy. He **had signed** an important contract.
- 27 They **had been looking for** a house **for** six months before they found one they liked.
- 28 Last Friday Ron had to fly to New York. His flight was delayed. He was annoyed. He **had been waiting** at the airport for three hours.
- 29 Simon Cook **Painted** his first picture in 1980.
- 30 Simon Cook **has painted** a lot of pictures.
- 31 Mr Clark **taught** Maths for thirty years.
- 32 Mrs Nelson **has taught** French for twenty years.
- 33 When Jim came home, they **watched** a film on TV.
- 34 When Jim came home, Mary **was watching** a film on TV.
- 35 When Jim came home, Mary **had already watched** the film on TV.
- 36 I'm afraid we **won't be** on time for the meeting.
- 37 I'll **take** this leg of lamb.

- 38 A: I don't understand this exercise. **Will** you **help** me with it?
B: Of course! I'll **explain** it to you.
- 39 I'm **going to become** a famous violinist one day.
- 40 They **are going to get married** in three months.
- 41 Look at the clouds! It's **going to** rain.
- 42 This time next week, we'll **be cruising** round the islands.
- 43 Don't call Julie. I'll **be seeing** her later, so I'll pass the message on.
- 44 A: **Will** you **be using** the photocopier for long?
B: No. Why?
A: I need to make some photocopies.
- 45 She **will have delivered** all the newspapers by 8 o'clock.
- 46 By the end of next month, she **will have been teaching** for twenty years.
- 47 In the year 2020 people **will drive** electric cars.
- 48 She **is going to** cut the sunflowers.
- 49 I like this one better than the other. I'll **take** it.
- 50 A: Do you like this blouse?
B: Yes. Why?
A: I'm **going to** give it to my daughter as a gift.

Unit 2 (flashcards 1 - 2)

- 1 Ken and Nancy **enjoy gardening**. They **could hire** a gardener, but they **prefer to do** the work themselves.
- 2 SA: Has he lost his keys?
SB: Yes. He seems to have lost his keys.

Unit 3 (flashcards 1 - 7)

- 1 It's a **cold** day. The people are skiing on the **crisp white** snow.
- 2 Life can be very **enjoyable** for **retired** people. They have a lot of **spare** time and can take up **interesting** hobbies.
- 3 Sprinters run **quickly**. They wake up **early in the morning** and train **hard all day**.
- 4 **fairly expensive** **quite expensive**
rather/pretty expensive **very expensive**
- 5 **ticket: £20**
London-Leeds: 4.5 hrs
The coach is **cheap**. It is **slow**, though.
- 6 **ticket: £45**
London-Leeds: 2 hrs
The train is **more expensive** than the coach. It is also **faster**.
- 7 **ticket: £100**
London-Leeds: 40 mins
The plane is **the most expensive** of all. It is also **the fastest**.

Unit 4 (flashcard 1)

- 1 **Scientists** do a lot of **research** in order to find **cures** for various **diseases**.
A lot of **money** is spent on **equipment** every year, but the **information** collected is invaluable.

Unit 5 (flashcards 1 - 13)

- 1 He **was able to** climb up the tree.
- 2 Everyone **should** recycle their rubbish.

- 3 You **don't need to** look up his phone number. I've got it right here.
- 4 You **mustn't/can't** drive over 35 mph.
- 5 They're wearing light clothes. It **must** be summer. It **can't** be winter.
- 6 It's four o'clock. The children **should** be/**ought to** be home by now.
- 7 A: John isn't answering his phone. Where **can** he be?
B: I don't know. He **could** be in the manager's office.
- 8 **Can I** look at the figures, please?
- 9 **Could you** send the samples to my office, please?
- 10 **Shall I** explain it again?
- 11 We **could** have the meeting on Tuesday instead.
- 12 You **should** always wear a life jacket when you go canoeing.
- 13 The owners **shouldn't have left/ought not to have left** the window unlocked.

Unit 6 (flashcards 1 - 2)

- 1 The Forbidden City **is situated** in the centre of Beijing. It **was built** as the Imperial Palace for the emperors of China. It **was named** the Forbidden City because no common or foreign person **was allowed** to go inside without special permission.
- 2 Simon **is having** his temperature **taken**. His mother is taking his temperature.

Unit 7 (flashcards 1 - 3)

1 What did Mr Lee tell his partner yesterday? He told his partner, '**We will have to spend a lot of money on the construction of these buildings.**'

OR

He told his partner (that) **they would have to spend a lot of money on the construction of the buildings.**

- 2 a) A: **Why are you mixing** the liquids?
B: **Shall we** take notes?
b) Yesterday, they carried out an experiment. One student **asked** the teacher **why he was mixing the liquids.**

The other student **asked** the teacher **if/whether they should take notes.**

- 3 A: Please don't tell anyone about this.
B: Inform the manager immediately.
C: Let's call the computer expert.
Lorna **asked** them **not to tell** anyone about it. Peter **told them to inform** the manager right away. Jim **suggested calling** the computer expert.

Unit 8 (flashcards 1 - 2)

1 It was **Steven Spielberg** **who/that** directed 'E.T.' and 'Jurassic Park.'

2 **No sooner had they arrived** at the station **than** the train pulled in.

Unit 9 (flashcards 1 - 8)

- 1 **If/When it rains**, the roads **get** slippery and dangerous.
- 2 **If we work** hard, we'll **finish** the project on time.
- 3 Richard is daydreaming. **'If I didn't have** to work such long hours, **I wouldn't be** so tired.'
- 4 Simon made a big mistake because he wasn't careful. **'If I had been** more careful, **I wouldn't have made** such a big mistake.'
- 5 **I wish/If only I didn't have to** take the train to work every day.
- 6 **I wish/If only I hadn't stolen** the motorbike.
- 7 **I wish you would pay** more attention!
- 8 **I wish/If only he wouldn't give** me so much work.

Unit 10 (flashcards 1 - 7)

- 1 They **had booked** tickets **before** they **went** to the cinema. They **will go** home **when** the film **is** over.
- 2 Dolphins are **so appealing** (that) it is hard not to like them. They are **such intelligent creatures** (that) they can communicate with each other.
- 3 Traffic is getting worse **because/as** more people are buying cars. Traffic is getting worse **on account of the fact that** more people are buying cars.
- 4 They met in a café **to discuss** their holiday. They met in a café **so that they could** discuss their holiday.

5 He prefers to make things by hand **although/even though** he could use a machine.

6 They look **as if/as though** they are in a hurry.

7 A camel is an animal **which/that** lives in hot countries.

A computer is something **which/that** we use for storing information.

A firefighter is someone **who/that** puts out fires and **whose** job is very risky.

Unit 11 (flashcards 1 - 12)

1 This is Mr Branson's class. **He** is writing an example on the board. The students are reading **it**. **He** will ask **them** some questions later.

2 This is Melanie. She is sitting at **her** desk. She is giving a file to **her** colleague, Samantha. The files behind her are **hers**. Melanie's boss asks her to update them every week.

3 They are feeding **themselves**.

4 They are feeding **each other**.

5 The children are **somewhere** outside the building. There aren't **any** chairs. The teacher is writing **something** on the board. **Everybody** is looking at the board.

6 There aren't **many cherries**, but there are **a lot of strawberries**. Is there **much pasta**? Yes, there is **a lot**.

7 Laura has got **a few peaches**. She can make some jam.

8 Lucy has got **(very) few peaches**. She can't make any jam.

- 9 Simon has got **a little paint**. He can paint the door.
- 10 Rick has got **(very) little paint**. He can't paint the door.
- 11 **Both** the motorcycle **and** the bicycle **have got** handlebars. **Both of** these **have** two wheels. **Neither of** these **has/have** room for luggage. **Neither** the motorcycle **nor** the bicycle is convenient in winter.

- 12 **All of** these **are** means of transport. **None of** these **can travel** across water. **All of** these **can carry** passengers.

Unit 12 (flashcards 1 - 4)

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| <p>1 'Is she a scientist?'
'Yes, she is.'
'Does she work hard?'
'Yes, she does.'</p> <p>2 'How many people are there in the picture?'
'Five.'
'Where are they?'
'In the kitchen.'
'What are they doing?'
'They're having lunch.'</p> | <p>3 It isn't a gorilla, is it?</p> <p>4 They are rabbits, aren't they?</p> <p>5 This isn't a cat, is it?
○</p> <p>6 This is a donkey, isn't it?
○</p> |
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