


The Oxford 3000™

The keywords of the **Oxford 3000** have been carefully selected by a group of language experts and experienced teachers as the words which should receive priority in vocabulary study because of their importance and usefulness. The selection is based on three criteria.

The words which occur most **frequently** in English are included, based on the information in the British National Corpus and the Oxford Corpus Collection. (A corpus is an electronically held collection of written or spoken texts, often consisting of hundreds of millions of words.) However, being frequent in the corpus alone is not enough for a word to qualify as a keyword: it may be that the word is used very frequently, but only in a narrowly defined area, such as newspapers or scientific articles. In order to avoid including these restricted words, we include as keywords only those words which are frequent across a **range** of different types of text. In other words, keywords are both frequent and used in a variety of contexts. In addition, the list includes some very important words which happen not to be used frequently, even though they are very **familiar** to most users of English. These include, for example, words for parts of the body, words used in travel, and words which are useful for explaining what you mean when you do not know the exact word for something. These words were identified by consulting a panel of over seventy experts in the fields of teaching and language study.

The words of the **Oxford 3000** are shown in the main section of the dictionary in larger print, and with a key symbol  immediately following. On the CD-ROM the keywords are shown in red. The most useful parts of the entries (particular parts of speech, meanings, phrasal verbs and idioms) are marked with a small key symbol. The entries for keywords often have extra information in the form of more examples of use, special notes explaining synonyms or related words, or helpful illustrations. This means that the keywords make an excellent starting point for expanding your vocabulary. With most keywords, there is far more to learn about them than the first meaning in the entry: often these words have many meanings, have a large family of words

derived from them, or are used in a variety of patterns. All of this means that each one of the keywords repays close study.

The list covers British and American English. It is arranged to emphasize the connections between words, so that words which are very closely related (including adverbs ending in *-ly* and opposites starting with *un-*) are grouped together. Some basic phrases are also included. Proper names (names of people, places, etc. beginning with a capital letter) and numbers are not included in the main list.

A separate list of words which are important for language study, but less important in everyday life, follows the main list. Knowing these words will help you to understand more of the information given in the entries, especially regarding the word's grammar and register (whether it is formal, informal, etc.).

In order to make the definitions in this dictionary easy to understand, we have written them using the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**. All words used in normal definition text are keywords, or are on the list of language study terms. Numbers and proper names are also used in definitions. When it has been necessary to use a specialist term which is not in the **Oxford 3000**, the word is shown in SMALL CAPITALS, and in blue on the CD-ROM. If you do not know the meaning of this word, look it up in the dictionary: it will help you to understand the definition that you are interested in, and will probably be a useful word to learn because it will be related to the original word you looked up.

- a, an *indefinite article*
 abandon *v.*
 abandoned *adj.*
 ability *n.*
 able *adj.*
 unable *adj.*
 about *adv., prep.*
 above *prep., adv.*
 abroad *adv.*
 absence *n.*
 absent *adj.*
 absolute *adj.*
 absolutely *adv.*
 absorb *v.*
 abuse *n., v.*
 academic *adj.*
 accent *n.*
 accept *v.*
 acceptable *adj.*
 unacceptable *adj.*
 access *n.*
 accident *n.*
 by accident
 accidental *adj.*
 accidentally *adv.*
 accommodation *n.*
 accompany *v.*
 according to *prep.*
 account *n., v.*
 accurate *adj.*
 accurately *adv.*
 accuse *v.*
 achieve *v.*
 achievement *n.*
 acid *n.*
 acknowledge *v.*
 acquire *v.*
 across *adv., prep.*
 act *n., v.*
 action *n.*
 take action
 active *adj.*
 actively *adv.*
 activity *n.*
 actor, actress *n.*
 actual *adj.*
 actually *adv.*
 ad ⇒ advertisement
 adapt *v.*
 add *v.*
 addition *n.*
 in addition (to)
 additional *adj.*
 address *n., v.*
 adequate *adj.*
 adequately *adv.*
 adjust *v.*
 admiration *n.*
 admire *v.*
 admit *v.*
 adopt *v.*
 adult *n., adj.*
 advance *n., v.*
 advanced *adj.*
 in advance
 advantage *n.*
 take advantage of
 adventure *n.*
 advertise *v.*
 advertising *n.*
- advertisement
 (also *ad, advert*) *n.*
 advice *n.*
 advise *v.*
 affair *n.*
 affect *v.*
 affection *n.*
 afford *v.*
 afraid *adj.*
 after *prep., conj., adv.*
 afternoon *n.*
 afterwards
 (especially *BrE*) (*NAME*
 usually *afterward*) *adv.*
 again *adv.*
 against *prep.*
 age *n.*
 aged *adj.*
 agency *n.*
 agent *n.*
 aggressive *adj.*
 ago *adv.*
 agree *v.*
 agreement *n.*
 ahead *adv.*
 aid *n., v.*
 aim *n., v.*
 air *n.*
 aircraft *n.*
 airport *n.*
 alarm *n., v.*
 alarming *adj.*
 alarmed *adj.*
 alcohol *n.*
 alcoholic *adj., n.*
 alive *adj.*
 all *det., pron., adv.*
 allow *v.*
 all right *adj., adv.,*
exclamation
 ally *n., v.*
 allied *adj.*
 almost *adv.*
 alone *adj., adv.*
 along *prep., adv.*
 alongside *prep., adv.*
 aloud *adv.*
 alphabet *n.*
 alphabetical *adj.*
 alphabetically *adv.*
 already *adv.*
 also *adv.*
 alter *v.*
 alternative *n., adj.*
 alternatively *adv.*
 although *conj.*
 altogether *adv.*
 always *adv.*
 a.m. (*NAME* also *A.M.*)
abbr.
 amaze *v.*
 amazing *adj.*
 amazed *adj.*
 ambition *n.*
 ambulance *n.*
 among (also *amongst*)
prep.
 amount *n., v.*
 amuse *v.*
 amusing *adj.*
 amused *adj.*
- an ⇒ a, an
 analyse (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* analyze) *v.*
 analysis *n.*
 ancient *adj.*
 and *conj.*
 angle *n.*
 angry *adj.*
 angrily *adv.*
 animal *n.*
 ankle *n.*
 anniversary *n.*
 announce *v.*
 annoy *v.*
 annoying *adj.*
 annoyed *adj.*
 annual *adj.*
 annually *adv.*
 another *det., pron.*
 answer *n., v.*
 anti- *prefix*
 anticipate *v.*
 anxiety *n.*
 anxious *adj.*
 anxiously *adv.*
 any *det., pron., adv.*
 anyone
 (also *anybody*) *pron.*
 anything *pron.*
 anyway *adv.*
 anywhere *adv.*
 apart *adv.*
 apart from (also *aside*
 from especially in *NAME*)
prep.
 apartment *n.*
 (especially *NAME*)
 apologize
 (*BrE* also *-ise*) *v.*
 apparent *adj.*
 apparently *adv.*
 appeal *n., v.*
 appear *v.*
 appearance *n.*
 apple *n.*
 application *n.*
 apply *v.*
 appoint *v.*
 appointment *n.*
 appreciate *v.*
 approach *v., n.*
 appropriate *adj.*
 approval *n.*
 approve (of) *v.*
 approving *adj.*
 approximate *adj.*
 approximately *adv.*
 April *n.* (*abbr.* Apr.)
 area *n.*
 argue *v.*
 argument *n.*
 arise *v.*
 arm *n., v.*
 arms *n.*
 armed *adj.*
 army *n.*
 around *adv., prep.*
 arrange *v.*
 arrangement *n.*
- arrest *v., n.*
 arrival *n.*
 arrive *v.*
 arrow *n.*
 art *n.*
 article *n.*
 artificial *adj.*
 artificially *adv.*
 artist *n.*
 artistic *adj.*
 as *prep., adv., conj.*
 ashamed *adj.*
 aside *adv.*
 aside from
 ⇒ apart from
 ask *v.*
 asleep *adj.*
 fall asleep
 aspect *n.*
 assist *v.*
 assistance *n.*
 assistant *n., adj.*
 associate *v.*
 associated with
 association *n.*
 assume *v.*
 assure *v.*
 at *prep.*
 atmosphere *n.*
 atom *n.*
 attach *v.*
 attached *adj.*
 attack *n., v.*
 attempt *n., v.*
 attempted *adj.*
 attend *v.*
 attention *n.*
 pay attention
 attitude *n.*
 attorney *n.*
 (especially *NAME*)
 attract *v.*
 attraction *n.*
 attractive *adj.*
 audience *n.*
 August *n.* (*abbr.* Aug.)
 aunt *n.*
 author *n.*
 authority *n.*
 automatic *adj.*
 automatically *adv.*
 autumn *n.* (especially *BrE*)
 available *adj.*
 average *adj., n.*
 avoid *v.*
 awake *adj.*
 award *n., v.*
 aware *adj.*
 away *adv.*
 awful *adj.*
 awfully *adv.*
 awkward *adj.*
 awkwardly *adv.*
- baby *n.*
 back *n., adj., adv., v.*
 background *n.*
 backwards (also *backward*
 especially in *NAME*) *adv.*
 backward *adj.*

- bacteria *n.*
 bad *adj.*
 go bad
 badly *adv.*
 bad-tempered *adj.*
 bag *n.*
 baggage *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 bake *v.*
 balance *n., v.*
 ball *n.*
 ban *v., n.*
 band *n.*
 bandage *n., v.*
 bank *n.*
 bar *n.*
 bargain *n.*
 barrier *n.*
 base *n., v.*
 based on
 basic *adj.*
 basically *adv.*
 basis *n.*
 bath *n.*
 bathroom *n.*
 battery *n.*
 battle *n.*
 bay *n.*
 be *v., auxiliary v.*
 beach *n.*
 beak *n.*
 bear *v.*
 beard *n.*
 beat *n., v.*
 beautiful *adj.*
 beautifully *adv.*
 beauty *n.*
 because *conj.*
 because of *prep.*
 become *v.*
 bed *n.*
 bedroom *n.*
 beef *n.*
 beer *n.*
 before *prep., conj., adv.*
 begin *v.*
 beginning *n.*
 behalf *n.:*
 on behalf of *sb.*
 on sb's behalf
 (*BrE*) (*NAmE* in behalf of
 sb. in sb's behalf)
 behave *v.*
 behaviour (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* behavior) *n.*
 behind *prep., adv.*
 belief *n.*
 believe *v.*
 bell *n.*
 belong *v.*
 below *prep., adv.*
 belt *n.*
 bend *v., n.*
 bent *adj.*
 beneath *prep., adv.*
 benefit *n., v.*
 beside *prep.*
 bet *v., n.*
 betting *n.*
 better, best \Rightarrow good, well
 between *prep., adv.*
 beyond *prep., adv.*
 bicycle (also bike) *n.*
 bid *v., n.*
 big *adj.*
 bill *n.*
 bin *n.* (*BrE*)
 biology *n.*
 bird *n.*
 birth *n.*
 give birth (to)
 birthday *n.*
 biscuit *n.* (*BrE*)
 bit *n.* (especially *BrE*)
 a bit
 bite *v., n.*
 bitter *adj.*
 bitterly *adv.*
 black *adj., n.*
 blade *n.*
 blame *v., n.*
 blank *adj., n.*
 blankly *adv.*
 blind *adj.*
 block *n., v.*
 blonde *adj., n.,*
 blond *adj.*
 blood *n.*
 blow *v., n.*
 blue *adj., n.*
 board *n., v.*
 on board
 boat *n.*
 body *n.*
 boil *v.*
 bomb *n., v.*
 bone *n.*
 book *n., v.*
 boot *n.*
 border *n.*
 bore *v.*
 boring *adj.*
 bored *adj.*
 born: be born *v.*
 borrow *v.*
 boss *n.*
 both *det., pron.*
 bother *v.*
 bottle *n.*
 bottom *n., adj.*
 bound *adj.:* bound to
 bowl *n.*
 box *n.*
 boy *n.*
 boyfriend *n.*
 brain *n.*
 branch *n.*
 brand *n.*
 brave *adj.*
 bread *n.*
 break *v., n.*
 broken *adj.*
 breakfast *n.*
 breast *n.*
 breath *n.*
 breathe *v.*
 breathing *n.*
 breed *v., n.*
 brick *n.*
 bridge *n.*
 brief *adj.*
 briefly *adv.*
 bright *adj.*
 brightly *adv.*
 brilliant *adj.*
 bring *v.*
 broad *adj.*
 broadly *adv.*
 broadcast *v., n.*
 broken \Rightarrow break
 brother *n.*
 brown *adj., n.*
 brush *n., v.*
 bubble *n.*
 budget *n.*
 build *v.*
 building *n.*
 bullet *n.*
 bunch *n.*
 burn *v.*
 burnt *adj.*
 burst *v.*
 bury *v.*
 bus *n.*
 bush *n.*
 business *n.*
 businessman,
 businesswoman *n.*
 busy *adj.*
 but *conj.*
 butter *n.*
 button *n.*
 buy *v.*
 buyer *n.*
 by *prep., adv.*
 bye *exclamation*

c abbr. \Rightarrow cent
 cabinet *n.*
 cable *n.*
 cake *n.*
 calculate *v.*
 calculation *n.*
 call *v., n.*
 be called
 calm *adj., v., n.*
 calmly *adv.*
 camera *n.*
 camp *n., v.*
 camping *n.*
 campaign *n.*
 can *modal v., n.*
 cannot
 could *modal v.*
 cancel *v.*
 cancer *n.*
 candidate *n.*
 candy *n.* (*NAmE*)
 cap *n.*
 capable (of) *adj.*
 capacity *n.*
 capital *n., adj.*
 captain *n.*
 capture *v., n.*
 car *n.*
 card *n.*
 cardboard *n.*
 care *n., v.*
 take care (of)
 care for
 career *n.*
 careful *adj.*
 carefully *adv.*
 careless *adj.*
 carelessly *adv.*
 carpet *n.*
 carrot *n.*
 carry *v.*
 case *n.*
 in case (of)
 cash *n.*
 cast *v., n.*
 castle *n.*
 cat *n.*
 catch *v.*
 category *n.*
 cause *n., v.*
 CD *n.*
 cease *v.*
 ceiling *n.*
 celebrate *v.*
 celebration *n.*
 cell *n.*
 cellphone
 (also cellular phone) *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 cent *n.* (*abbr. c, ct*)
 centimetre (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* centimeter) *n.*
 (*abbr. cm*)
 central *adj.*
 centre (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* center) *n.*
 century *n.*
 ceremony *n.*
 certain *adj., pron.*
 certainly *adv.*
 uncertain *adj.*
 certificate *n.*
 chain *n., v.*
 chair *n.*
 chairman,
 chairwoman *n.*
 challenge *n., v.*
 chamber *n.*
 chance *n.*
 change *v., n.*
 channel *n.*
 chapter *n.*
 character *n.*
 characteristic
 adj., n.
 charge *n., v.*
 in charge of
 charity *n.*
 chart *n., v.*
 chase *v., n.*
 chat *v., n.*
 cheap *adj.*
 cheaply *adv.*
 cheat *v., n.*
 check *v., n.*
 cheek *n.*
 cheerful *adj.*
 cheerfully *adv.*
 cheese *n.*
 chemical *adj., n.*
 chemist *n.*
 chemist's *n.* (*BrE*)
 chemistry *n.*
 cheque (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* check) *n.*
 chest *n.*
 chew *v.*

- chicken *n.*
 chief *adj.*, *n.*
 child *n.*
 chin *n.*
 chip *n.*
 chocolate *n.*
 choice *n.*
 choose *v.*
 chop *v.*
 church *n.*
 cigarette *n.*
 cinema *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 circle *n.*
 circumstance *n.*
 citizen *n.*
 city *n.*
 civil *adj.*
 claim *v.*, *n.*
 clap *v.*, *n.*
 class *n.*
 classic *adj.*, *n.*
 classroom *n.*
 clean *adj.*, *v.*
 clear *adj.*, *v.*
 clearly *adv.*
 clerk *n.*
 clever *adj.*
 click *v.*, *n.*
 client *n.*
 climate *n.*
 climb *v.*
 climbing *n.*
 clock *n.*
 close /kloʊs/,
 NAmE kloʊs/ *adj.*
 closely *adv.*
 close /kloʊz/,
 NAmE kləʊz/ *v.*
 closed *adj.*
 closet *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 cloth *n.*
 clothes *n.*
 clothing *n.*
 cloud *n.*
 club *n.*
 cm *abbr.* ⇨ centimetre
 coach *n.*
 coal *n.*
 coast *n.*
 coat *n.*
 code *n.*
 coffee *n.*
 coin *n.*
 cold *adj.*, *n.*
 coldly *adv.*
 collapse *v.*, *n.*
 colleague *n.*
 collect *v.*
 collection *n.*
 college *n.*
 colour (BrE)
 (NAmE color) *n.*, *v.*
 coloured (BrE)
 (NAmE colored) *adj.*
 column *n.*
 combination *n.*
 combine *v.*
 come *v.*
 comedy *n.*
 comfort *n.*, *v.*
 comfortable *adj.*
 comfortably *adv.*
 uncomfortable *adj.*
 command *v.*, *n.*
 comment *n.*, *v.*
 commercial *adj.*
 commission *n.*, *v.*
 commit *v.*
 commitment *n.*
 committee *n.*
 common *adj.*
 in common
 commonly *adv.*
 communicate *v.*
 communication *n.*
 community *n.*
 company *n.*
 compare *v.*
 comparison *n.*
 compete *v.*
 competition *n.*
 competitive *adj.*
 complain *v.*
 complaint *n.*
 complete *adj.*, *v.*
 completely *adv.*
 complex *adj.*
 complicate *v.*
 complicated *adj.*
 computer *n.*
 concentrate *v.*
 concentration *n.*
 concept *n.*
 concern *v.*, *n.*
 concerned *adj.*
 concerning *prep.*
 concert *n.*
 conclude *v.*
 conclusion *n.*
 concrete *adj.*, *n.*
 condition *n.*
 conduct *v.*, *n.*
 conference *n.*
 confidence *n.*
 confident *adj.*
 confidently *adv.*
 confine *v.*
 confined *adj.*
 confirm *v.*
 conflict *n.*, *v.*
 confront *v.*
 confuse *v.*
 confusing *adj.*
 confused *adj.*
 confusion *n.*
 congratulations *n.*
 congress *n.*
 connect *v.*
 connection *n.*
 conscious *adj.*
 unconscious *adj.*
 consequence *n.*
 conservative *adj.*
 consider *v.*
 considerable *adj.*
 considerably *adv.*
 consideration *n.*
 consist of *v.*
 constant *adj.*
 constantly *adv.*
 construct *v.*
 construction *n.*
 consult *v.*
 consumer *n.*
 contact *n.*, *v.*
 contain *v.*
 container *n.*
 contemporary *adj.*
 content *n.*
 contest *n.*
 context *n.*
 continent *n.*
 continue *v.*
 continuous *adj.*
 continuously *adv.*
 contract *n.*, *v.*
 contrast *n.*, *v.*
 contrasting *adj.*
 contribute *v.*
 contribution *n.*
 control *n.*, *v.*
 in control (of)
 under control
 controlled *adj.*
 uncontrolled *adj.*
 convenient *adj.*
 convention *n.*
 conventional *adj.*
 conversation *n.*
 convert *v.*
 convince *v.*
 cook *v.*, *n.*
 cooking *n.*
 cooker *n.* (BrE)
 cookie *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 cool *adj.*, *v.*
 cope (with) *v.*
 copy *n.*, *v.*
 core *n.*
 corner *n.*
 correct *adj.*, *v.*
 correctly *adv.*
 cost *n.*, *v.*
 cottage *n.*
 cotton *n.*
 cough *v.*, *n.*
 coughing *n.*
 could ⇨ can
 council *n.*
 count *v.*
 counter *n.*
 country *n.*
 countryside *n.*
 county *n.*
 couple *n.*
 a couple
 courage *n.*
 course *n.*
 of course
 court *n.*
 cousin *n.*
 cover *v.*, *n.*
 covered *adj.*
 covering *n.*
 cow *n.*
 crack *n.*, *v.*
 cracked *adj.*
 craft *n.*
 crash *n.*, *v.*
 crazy *adj.*
 cream *n.*, *adj.*
 create *v.*
 creature *n.*
 credit *n.*
 credit card *n.*
 crime *n.*
 criminal *adj.*, *n.*
 crisis *n.*
 crisp *adj.*
 criterion *n.*
 critical *adj.*
 criticism *n.*
 criticize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 crop *n.*
 cross *n.*, *v.*
 crowd *n.*
 crowded *adj.*
 crown *n.*
 crucial *adj.*
 cruel *adj.*
 crush *v.*
 cry *v.*, *n.*
 ct *abbr.* ⇨ cent
 cultural *adj.*
 culture *n.*
 cup *n.*
 cupboard *n.*
 curb *v.*
 cure *v.*, *n.*
 curious *adj.*
 curiously *adv.*
 curl *v.*, *n.*
 curly *adj.*
 current *adj.*, *n.*
 currently *adv.*
 curtain *n.*
 curve *n.*, *v.*
 curved *adj.*
 custom *n.*
 customer *n.*
 customs *n.*
 cut *v.*, *n.*
 cycle *n.*, *v.*
 cycling *n.*
 dad *n.*
 daily *adj.*
 damage *n.*, *v.*
 damp *adj.*
 dance *n.*, *v.*
 dancing *n.*
 dancer *n.*
 danger *n.*
 dangerous *adj.*
 dare *v.*
 dark *adj.*, *n.*
 data *n.*
 date *n.*, *v.*
 daughter *n.*
 day *n.*
 dead *adj.*
 deaf *adj.*
 deal *v.*, *n.*
 deal with
 dear *adj.*
 death *n.*

debate *n., v.*
debt *n.*
decade *n.*
decay *n., v.*
December *n.*
(*abbr.* Dec.)
decide *v.*
decision *n.*
declare *v.*
decline *n., v.*
decorate *v.*
decoration *n.*
decorative *adj.*
decrease *v., n.*
deep *adj., adv.*
deeply *adv.*
defeat *v., n.*
defence (*BrE*)
(*NAME* defense) *n.*
defend *v.*
define *v.*
definite *adj.*
definitely *adv.*
definition *n.*
degree *n.*
delay *n., v.*
deliberate *adj.*
deliberately *adv.*
delicate *adj.*
delight *n., v.*
delighted *adj.*
deliver *v.*
delivery *n.*
demand *n., v.*
demonstrate *v.*
dentist *n.*
deny *v.*
department *n.*
departure *n.*
depend (on) *v.*
deposit *n., v.*
depress *v.*
depressing *adj.*
depressed *adj.*
depth *n.*
derive *v.*
describe *v.*
description *n.*
desert *n., v.*
deserted *adj.*
deserve *v.*
design *n., v.*
desire *n., v.*
desk *n.*
desperate *adj.*
desperately *adv.*
despite *prep.*
destroy *v.*
destruction *n.*
detail *n.*
in detail
detailed *adj.*
determination *n.*
determine *v.*
determined *adj.*
develop *v.*
development *n.*
device *n.*
devote *v.*
devoted *adj.*

diagram *n.*
diamond *n.*
diary *n.*
dictionary *n.*
die *v.*
dying *adj.*
diet *n.*
difference *n.*
different *adj.*
differently *adv.*
difficult *adj.*
difficulty *n.*
dig *v.*
dinner *n.*
direct *adj., v.*
directly *adv.*
direction *n.*
director *n.*
dirt *n.*
dirty *adj.*
disabled *adj.*
disadvantage *n.*
disagree *v.*
disagreement *n.*
disappear *v.*
disappoint *v.*
disappointing *adj.*
disappointed *adj.*
disappointment *n.*
disapproval *n.*
disapprove (of) *v.*
disapproving *adj.*
disaster *n.*
disc
(*also* disk, *especially*
in NAME) *n.*
discipline *n.*
discount *n.*
discover *v.*
discovery *n.*
discuss *v.*
discussion *n.*
disease *n.*
disgust *v., n.*
disgusting *adj.*
disgusted *adj.*
dish *n.*
dishonest *adj.*
dishonestly *adv.*
disk *n.*
dislike *v., n.*
dismiss *v.*
display *v., n.*
dissolve *v.*
distance *n.*
distinguish *v.*
distribute *v.*
distribution *n.*
district *n.*
disturb *v.*
disturbing *adj.*
divide *v.*
division *n.*
divorce *n., v.*
divorced *adj.*
do *v., auxiliary v.*
undo *v.*
doctor *n.*
(*abbr.* Dr, *NAME* Dr.)
document *n.*

dog *n.*
dollar *n.*
domestic *adj.*
dominate *v.*
door *n.*
dot *n.*
double *adj., det., adv.,*
n., v.
doubt *n., v.*
down *adv., prep.*
downstairs *adv., adj., n.*
downwards
(*also* downward
especially in NAME) *adv.*
downward *adj.*
dozen *n., det.*
Dr (*BrE*)
(*also* Dr. *NAME*, *BrE*) *abbr.*
⇒ doctor
draft *n., adj., v.*
drag *v.*
drama *n.*
dramatic *adj.*
dramatically *adv.*
draw *v.*
drawing *n.*
drawer *n.*
dream *n., v.*
dress *n., v.*
dressed *adj.*
drink *n., v.*
drive *v., n.*
driving *n.*
driver *n.*
drop *v., n.*
drug *n.*
drugstore *n. (NAME)*
drum *n.*
drunk *adj.*
dry *adj., v.*
due *adj.*
due to
dull *adj.*
dump *v., n.*
during *prep.*
dust *n., v.*
duty *n.*
DVD *n.*

each *det., pron.*
each other
(*also* one another) *pron.*
ear *n.*
early *adj., adv.*
earn *v.*
earth *n.*
ease *n., v.*
east *n., adj., adv.*
eastern *adj.*
easy *adj.*
easily *adv.*
eat *v.*
economic *adj.*
economy *n.*
edge *n.*
edition *n.*
editor *n.*
educate *v.*
educated *adj.*
education *n.*

effect *n.*
effective *adj.*
effectively *adv.*
efficient *adj.*
efficiently *adv.*
effort *n.*
e.g. *abbr.*
egg *n.*
either *det., pron., adv.*
elbow *n.*
elderly *adj.*
elect *v.*
election *n.*
electric *adj.*
electrical *adj.*
electricity *n.*
electronic *adj.*
elegant *adj.*
element *n.*
elevator *n. (NAME)*
else *adv.*
elsewhere *adv.*
email (*also* e-mail) *n., v.*
embarrass *v.*
embarrassing *adj.*
embarrassed *adj.*
embarrassment *n.*
emerge *v.*
emergency *n.*
emotion *n.*
emotional *adj.*
emotionally *adv.*
emphasis *n.*
emphasize
(*BrE* *also* -ise) *v.*
empire *n.*
employ *v.*
unemployed *adj.*
employee *n.*
employer *n.*
employment *n.*
unemployment *n.*
empty *adj., v.*
enable *v.*
encounter *v., n.*
encourage *v.*
encouragement *n.*
end *n., v.*
in the end
ending *n.*
enemy *n.*
energy *n.*
engage *v.*
engaged *adj.*
engine *n.*
engineer *n.*
engineering *n.*
enjoy *v.*
enjoyable *adj.*
enjoyment *n.*
enormous *adj.*
enough *det., pron., adv.*
enquiry (*also* inquiry
especially in NAME) *n.*
ensure *v.*
enter *v.*
entertain *v.*
entertaining *adj.*
entertainer *n.*
entertainment *n.*

- enthusiasm *n.*
 enthusiastic *adj.*
 entire *adj.*
 entirely *adv.*
 entitle *v.*
 entrance *n.*
 entry *n.*
 envelope *n.*
 environment *n.*
 environmental *adj.*
 equal *adj., n., v.*
 equally *adv.*
 equipment *n.*
 equivalent *adj., n.*
 error *n.*
 escape *v., n.*
 especially *adv.*
 essay *n.*
 essential *adj., n.*
 essentially *adv.*
 establish *v.*
 estate *n.*
 estimate *n., v.*
 etc. (*full form et cetera*)
 euro *n.*
 even *adv., adj.*
 evening *n.*
 event *n.*
 eventually *adv.*
 ever *adv.*
 every *det.*
 everyone (*also everybody*)
 pron.
 everything *pron.*
 everywhere *adv.*
 evidence *n.*
 evil *adj., n.*
 ex- *prefix*
 exact *adj.*
 exactly *adv.*
 exaggerate *v.*
 exaggerated *adj.*
 exam *n.*
 examination *n.*
 examine *v.*
 example *n.*
 excellent *adj.*
 except *prep., conj.*
 exception *n.*
 exchange *v., n.*
 in exchange (*for*)
 excite *v.*
 exciting *adj.*
 excited *adj.*
 excitement *n.*
 exclude *v.*
 excluding *prep.*
 excuse *n., v.*
 executive *n., adj.*
 exercise *n., v.*
 exhibit *v., n.*
 exhibition *n.*
 exist *v.*
 existence *n.*
 exit *n.*
 expand *v.*
 expect *v.*
 expected *adj.*
 unexpected *adj.*
 unexpectedly *adv.*
- expectation *n.*
 expense *n.*
 expensive *adj.*
 experience *n., v.*
 experienced *adj.*
 experiment *n., v.*
 expert *n., adj.*
 explain *v.*
 explanation *n.*
 explode *v.*
 explore *v.*
 explosion *n.*
 export *v., n.*
 expose *v.*
 express *v., adj.*
 expression *n.*
 extend *v.*
 extension *n.*
 extensive *adj.*
 extent *n.*
 extra *adj., n., adv.*
 extraordinary
 adj.
 extreme *adj., n.*
 extremely *adv.*
 eye *n.*
- face *n., v.*
 facility *n.*
 fact *n.*
 factor *n.*
 factory *n.*
 fail *v.*
 failure *n.*
 faint *adj.*
 faintly *adv.*
 fair *adj.*
 fairly *adv.*
 unfair *adj.*
 unfairly *adv.*
 faith *n.*
 faithful *adj.*
 faithfully *adv.*
 Yours faithfully (*BrE*)
 fall *v., n.*
 fall over
 false *adj.*
 fame *n.*
 familiar *adj.*
 family *n., adj.*
 famous *adj.*
 fan *n.*
 fancy *v., adj.*
 far *adv., adj.*
 further *adj.*
 farm *n.*
 farming *n.*
 farmer *n.*
 farther, farthest ⇨ *far*
 fashion *n.*
 fashionable *adj.*
 fast *adj., adv.*
 fasten *v.*
 fat *adj., n.*
 father *n.*
 faucet *n.* (*NAME*)
 fault *n.*
 favour (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* favor) *n.*
 in favour/favor (*of*)
- favourite (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* favorite) *adj., n.*
 fear *n., v.*
 feather *n.*
 feature *n., v.*
 February *n.*
 (*abbr.* Feb.)
 federal *adj.*
 fee *n.*
 feed *v.*
 feel *v.*
 feeling *n.*
 fellow *n., adj.*
 female *adj., n.*
 fence *n.*
 festival *n.*
 fetch *v.*
 fever *n.*
 few *det., adj., pron.*
 a few
 field *n.*
 fight *v., n.*
 fighting *n.*
 figure *n., v.*
 file *n.*
 fill *v.*
 film *n., v.*
 final *adj., n.*
 finally *adv.*
 finance *n., v.*
 financial *adj.*
 find *v.*
 find out sth
 fine *adj.*
 finely *adv.*
 finger *n.*
 finish *v., n.*
 finished *adj.*
 fire *n., v.*
 set fire to
 firm *n., adj., adv.*
 firmly *adv.*
 first *det.,*
 ordinal number, adv., n.
 at first
 fish *n., v.*
 fishing *n.*
 fit *v., adj.*
 fix *v.*
 fixed *adj.*
 flag *n.*
 flame *n.*
 flash *v., n.*
 flat *adj., n.*
 flavour (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* flavor) *n., v.*
 flesh *n.*
 flight *n.*
 float *v.*
 flood *n., v.*
 floor *n.*
 flour *n.*
 flow *n., v.*
 flower *n.*
 flu *n.*
 fly *v., n.*
 flying *adj., n.*
 focus *v., n.*
 fold *v., n.*
 folding *adj.*
- follow *v.*
 following *adj., n., prep.*
 food *n.*
 foot *n.*
 football *n.*
 for *prep.*
 force *n., v.*
 forecast *n., v.*
 foreign *adj.*
 forest *n.*
 forever
 (*BrE also for ever*) *adv.*
 forget *v.*
 forgive *v.*
 fork *n.*
 form *n., v.*
 formal *adj.*
 formally *adv.*
 former *adj.*
 formerly *adv.*
 formula *n.*
 fortune *n.*
 forward
 (*also forwards*) *adv.*
 forward *adj.*
 found *v.*
 foundation *n.*
 frame *n., v.*
 free *adj., v., adv.*
 freely *adv.*
 freedom *n.*
 freeze *v.*
 frozen *adj.*
 frequent *adj.*
 frequently *adv.*
 fresh *adj.*
 freshly *adv.*
 Friday *n.* (*abbr.* Fri.)
 fridge *n.* (*BrE*)
 friend *n.*
 make friends (*with*)
 friendly *adj.*
 unfriendly *adj.*
 friendship *n.*
 frighten *v.*
 frightening *adj.*
 frightened *adj.*
 from *prep.*
 front *n., adj.*
 in front (*of*)
 frozen ⇨ *freeze*
 fruit *n.*
 fry *v., n.*
 fuel *n.*
 full *adj.*
 fully *adv.*
 fun *n., adj.*
 make fun *of*
 function *n., v.*
 fund *n., v.*
 fundamental *adj.*
 funeral *n.*
 funny *adj.*
 fur *n.*
 furniture *n.*
 further, furthest ⇨ *far*
 future *n., adj.*

g *abbr.* ⇨ gram
gain *v., n.*
gallon *n.*
gamble *v., n.*
gambling *n.*
game *n.*
gap *n.*
garage *n.*
garbage *n.*
(especially *NAmE*)
garden *n.*
gas *n.*
gasoline *n.* (*NAmE*)
gate *n.*
gather *v.*
gear *n.*
general *adj.*
generally *adv.*
in general
generate *v.*
generation *n.*
generous *adj.*
generously *adv.*
gentle *adj.*
gently *adv.*
gentleman *n.*
genuine *adj.*
genuinely *adv.*
geography *n.*
get *v.*
get on
get off
giant *n., adj.*
gift *n.*
girl *n.*
girlfriend *n.*
give *v.*
give sth away
give sth out
give sth up
glad *adj.*
glass *n.*
glasses *n.*
global *adj.*
glove *n.*
glue *n., v.*
gm *abbr.* ⇨ gram
go *v.*
go down
go up
be going to
goal *n.*
god *n.*
gold *n., adj.*
good *adj., n.*
good at
good for
goodbye
exclamation, n.
goods *n.*
govern *v.*
government *n.*
governor *n.*
grab *v.*
grade *n., v.*
gradual *adj.*
gradually *adv.*
grain *n.*
gram (*BrE also gramme*) *n.*
(*abbr. g, gm*)

grammar *n.*
grand *adj.*
grandchild *n.*
granddaughter *n.*
grandfather *n.*
grandmother *n.*
grandparent *n.*
grandson *n.*
grant *v., n.*
grass *n.*
grateful *adj.*
grave *n., adj.*
gray (*NAmE*) ⇨ grey
great *adj.*
greatly *adv.*
green *adj., n.*
grey (*BrE*) (*NAmE usually gray*) *adj., n.*
grocery (*especially BrE*)
(*NAmE usually grocery store*) *n.*
groceries *n.*
ground *n.*
group *n.*
grow *v.*
grow up
growth *n.*
guarantee *n., v.*
guard *n., v.*
guess *v., n.*
guest *n.*
guide *n., v.*
guilty *adj.*
gun *n.*
guy *n.*
habit *n.*
hair *n.*
hairdresser *n.*
half *n., det., pron., adv.*
hall *n.*
hammer *n.*
hand *n., v.*
handle *v., n.*
hang *v.*
happen *v.*
happiness *n.*
unhappiness *n.*
happy *adj.*
happily *adv.*
unhappy *adj.*
hard *adj., adv.*
hardly *adv.*
harm *n., v.*
harmful *adj.*
harmless *adj.*
hat *n.*
hate *v., n.*
hatred *n.*
have *v., auxiliary v.*
have to *modal v.*
he *pron.*
head *n., v.*
headache *n.*
heal *v.*
health *n.*
healthy *adj.*
hear *v.*
hearing *n.*

heart *n.*
heat *n., v.*
heating *n.*
heaven *n.*
heavy *adj.*
heavily *adv.*
heel *n.*
height *n.*
hell *n.*
hello *exclamation, n.*
help *v., n.*
helpful *adj.*
hence *adv.*
her *pron., det.*
hers *pron.*
here *adv.*
hero *n.*
herself *pron.*
hesitate *v.*
hi *exclamation*
hide *v.*
high *adj., adv.*
highly *adv.*
highlight *v., n.*
highway *n.*
hill *n.*
him *pron.*
himself *pron.*
hip *n.*
hire *v., n.*
his *det., pron.*
historical *adj.*
history *n.*
hit *v., n.*
hobby *n.*
hold *v., n.*
hole *n.*
holiday *n.*
hollow *adj.*
holy *adj.*
home *n., adv.*
homework *n.*
honest *adj.*
honestly *adv.*
honour (*BrE*)
(*NAmE honor*) *n.*
in honour/honor of
hook *n.*
hope *v., n.*
horizontal *adj.*
horn *n.*
horror *n.*
horse *n.*
hospital *n.*
host *n., v.*
hot *adj.*
hotel *n.*
hour *n.*
house *n.*
housing *n.*
household *n., adj.*
how *adv.*
however *adv.*
huge *adj.*
human *adj., n.*
humorous *adj.*
humour (*BrE*)
(*NAmE humor*) *n.*
hungry *adj.*

hunt *v.*
hunting *n.*
hurry *v., n.*
in a hurry
hurt *v.*
husband *n.*
I *pron.*
ice *n.*
ice cream *n.*
idea *n.*
ideal *adj., n.*
ideally *adv.*
identify *v.*
identity *n.*
i.e. *abbr.*
if *conj.*
ignore *v.*
ill *adj.* (*especially BrE*)
illegal *adj.*
illegally *adv.*
illness *n.*
illustrate *v.*
image *n.*
imaginary *adj.*
imagination *n.*
imagine *v.*
immediate *adj.*
immediately *adv.*
immoral *adj.*
impact *n.*
impatient *adj.*
impatiently *adv.*
implication *n.*
imply *v.*
import *n., v.*
importance *n.*
important *adj.*
importantly *adv.*
unimportant *adj.*
impose *v.*
impossible *adj.*
impress *v.*
impressed *adj.*
impression *n.*
impressive *adj.*
improve *v.*
improvement *n.*
in *prep., adv.*
inability *n.*
inch *n.*
incident *n.*
include *v.*
including *prep.*
income *n.*
increase *v., n.*
increasingly *adv.*
indeed *adv.*
independence *n.*
independent *adj.*
independently *adv.*
index *n.*
indicate *v.*
indication *n.*
indirect *adj.*
indirectly *adv.*
individual *adj., n.*
indoors *adv.*
indoor *adj.*
industrial *adj.*

- industry *n.*
 inevitable *adj.*
 inevitably *adv.*
 infect *v.*
 infected *adj.*
 infection *n.*
 infectious *adj.*
 influence *n., v.*
 inform *v.*
 informal *adj.*
 information *n.*
 ingredient *n.*
 initial *adj., n.*
 initially *adv.*
 initiative *n.*
 injure *v.*
 injured *adj.*
 injury *n.*
 ink *n.*
 inner *adj.*
 innocent *adj.*
 inquiry ⇨ enquiry
 insect *n.*
 insert *v.*
 inside *prep., adv., n., adj.*
 insist (on) *v.*
 install *v.*
 instance *n.*
 for instance
 instead *adv.*
 instead of
 institute *n.*
 institution *n.*
 instruction *n.*
 instrument *n.*
 insult *v., n.*
 insulting *adj.*
 insurance *n.*
 intelligence *n.*
 intelligent *adj.*
 intend *v.*
 intended *adj.*
 intention *n.*
 interest *n., v.*
 interesting *adj.*
 interested *adj.*
 interior *n., adj.*
 internal *adj.*
 international *adj.*
 Internet *n.*
 interpret *v.*
 interpretation *n.*
 interrupt *v.*
 interruption *n.*
 interval *n.*
 interview *n., v.*
 into *prep.*
 introduce *v.*
 introduction *n.*
 invent *v.*
 invention *n.*
 invest *v.*
 investigate *v.*
 investigation *n.*
 investment *n.*
 invitation *n.*
 invite *v.*
 involve *v.*
 involved in
- involvement *n.*
 iron *n., v.*
 irritate *v.*
 irritating *adj.*
 irritated *adj.*
 -ish *suffix*
 island *n.*
 issue *n., v.*
 it *pron., det.*
 its *det.*
 item *n.*
 itself *pron.*
- jacket *n.*
 jam *n.*
 January *n.*
 (*abbr.* Jan.)
 jealous *adj.*
 jeans *n.*
 jelly *n.*
 jewellery (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* jewelry) *n.*
 job *n.*
 join *v.*
 joint *adj., n.*
 jointly *adv.*
 joke *n., v.*
 journalist *n.*
 journey *n.*
 joy *n.*
 judge *n., v.*
 judgement
 (*also* judgment
 especially in NAmE) *n.*
 juice *n.*
 July *n.* (*abbr.* Jul.)
 jump *v., n.*
 June *n.* (*abbr.* Jun.)
 junior *adj., n.*
 just *adv.*
 justice *n.*
 justify *v.*
 justified *adj.*
- k *abbr.* ⇨ kilometre
 keen *adj.*
 keen on
 keep *v.*
 key *n., adj.*
 keyboard *n.*
 kick *v., n.*
 kid *n.*
 kill *v.*
 killing *n.*
 kilogram
 (*BrE also* kilogramme)
 (*also* kilo) *n.* (*abbr.* kg)
 kilometre (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* kilometer) *n.*
 (*abbr.* k, km)
 kind *n., adj.*
 kindly *adv.*
 unkind *adj.*
 kindness *n.*
 king *n.*
 kiss *v., n.*
 kitchen *n.*
 km *abbr.* ⇨ kilometre
 knee *n.*
 knife *n.*
- knit *v.*
 knitted *adj.*
 knitting *n.*
 knock *v., n.*
 knot *n.*
 know *v.*
 unknown *adj.*
 well known *adj.*
 knowledge *n.*
- l *abbr.* ⇨ litre
 label *n., v.*
 laboratory, lab *n.*
 labour (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* labor) *n.*
 lack *n., v.*
 lacking *adj.*
 lady *n.*
 lake *n.*
 lamp *n.*
 land *n., v.*
 landscape *n.*
 lane *n.*
 language *n.*
 large *adj.*
 largely *adv.*
 last *det., adv., n., v.*
 late *adj., adv.*
 later *adv., adj.*
 latest *adj., n.*
 latter *adj., n.*
 laugh *v., n.*
 launch *v., n.*
 law *n.*
 lawyer *n.*
 lay *v.*
 layer *n.*
 lazy *adj.*
 lead /li:d/ *v., n.*
 leading *adj.*
 leader *n.*
 leaf *n.*
 league *n.*
 lean *v.*
 learn *v.*
 least *det., pron., adv.*
 at least
 leather *n.*
 leave *v.*
 leave out
 lecture *n.*
 left *adj., adv., n.*
 leg *n.*
 legal *adj.*
 legally *adv.*
 lemon *n.*
 lend *v.*
 length *n.*
 less *det., pron., adv.*
 lesson *n.*
 let *v.*
 letter *n.*
 level *n., adj.*
 library *n.*
 licence (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* license) *n.*
 license *v.*
 lid *n.*
 lie *v., n.*
 life *n.*
- lift *v., n.*
 light *n., adj., v.*
 lightly *adv.*
 like *prep., v., conj.*
 unlike *prep., adj.*
 likely *adj., adv.*
 unlikely *adj.*
 limit *n., v.*
 limited *adj.*
 line *n.*
 link *n., v.*
 lip *n.*
 liquid *n., adj.*
 list *n., v.*
 listen (to) *v.*
 literature *n.*
 litre (*BrE*) (*NAmE* liter) *n.*
 (*abbr.* l)
 little *adj., det., pron., adv.*
 a little *det., pron.*
 live /laɪv/ *adj., adv.*
 live /lɪv/ *v.*
 living *adj.*
 lively *adj.*
 load *n., v.*
 unload *v.*
 loan *n.*
 local *adj.*
 locally *adv.*
 locate *v.*
 located *adj.*
 location *n.*
 lock *v., n.*
 logic *n.*
 logical *adj.*
 lonely *adj.*
 long *adj., adv.*
 look *v., n.*
 look after
 (*especially BrE*)
 look at
 look for
 look forward to
 loose *adj.*
 loosely *adv.*
 lord *n.*
 lorry *n.* (*BrE*)
 lose *v.*
 lost *adj.*
 loss *n.*
 lot: a lot (of)
 (*also* lots (of))
 pron., det., adv.
 loud *adj., adv.*
 loudly *adv.*
 love *n., v.*
 lovely *adj.*
 lover *n.*
 low *adj., adv.*
 loyal *adj.*
 luck *n.*
 lucky *adj.*
 unlucky *adj.*
 luggage *n.*
 (*especially BrE*)
 lump *n.*
 lunch *n.*
 lung *n.*

machine *n.*
machinery *n.*
mad *adj.*
magazine *n.*
magic *n., adj.*
mail *n., v.*
main *adj.*
mainly *adv.*
maintain *v.*
major *adj.*
majority *n.*
make *v., n.*
make sth up
make-up *n.*
male *adj., n.*
mall *n.*
(especially *NAME*)
man *n.*
manage *v.*
management *n.*
manager *n.*
manner *n.*
manufacture *v., n.*
manufacturing *n.*
manufacturer *n.*
many *det., pron.*
map *n.*
March *n.* (*abbr.* Mar.)
march *v., n.*
mark *n., v.*
market *n.*
marketing *n.*
marriage *n.*
marry *v.*
married *adj.*
mass *n., adj.*
massive *adj.*
master *n.*
match *n., v.*
matching *adj.*
mate *n., v.*
material *n., adj.*
mathematics
(also *maths BrE, math NAME*) *n.*
matter *n., v.*
maximum *adj., n.*
may *modal v.*
May *n.*
maybe *adv.*
mayor *n.*
me *pron.*
meal *n.*
mean *v.*
meaning *n.*
means *n.*
by means of
meanwhile *adv.*
measure *v., n.*
measurement *n.*
meat *n.*
media *n.*
medical *adj.*
medicine *n.*
medium *adj., n.*
meet *v.*
meeting *n.*
melt *v.*
member *n.*
membership *n.*

memory *n.*
in memory of
mental *adj.*
mentally *adv.*
mention *v.*
menu *n.*
mere *adj.*
merely *adv.*
mess *n.*
message *n.*
metal *n.*
method *n.*
metre (*BrE*)
(*NAME* meter) *n.*
mg *abbr.* ⇨ milligram
mid- combining form
midday *n.*
middle *n., adj.*
midnight *n.*
might *modal v.*
mild *adj.*
mile *n.*
military *adj.*
milk *n.*
milligram
(*BrE* also milligramme)
n. (*abbr.* mg)
millimetre (*BrE*)
(*NAME* millimeter) *n.*
(*abbr.* mm)
mind *n., v.*
mine *pron., n.*
mineral *n., adj.*
minimum *adj., n.*
minister *n.*
ministry *n.*
minor *adj.*
minority *n.*
minute *n.*
mirror *n.*
miss *v., n.*
Miss *n.*
missing *adj.*
mistake *n., v.*
mistaken *adj.*
mix *v., n.*
mixed *adj.*
mixture *n.*
mm *abbr.* ⇨ millimetre
mobile *adj.*
mobile phone
(also *mobile*) *n.* (*BrE*)
model *n.*
modern *adj.*
mom (*NAME*) ⇨ mum
moment *n.*
Monday *n.*
(*abbr.* Mon.)
money *n.*
monitor *n., v.*
month *n.*
mood *n.*
moon *n.*
moral *adj.*
morally *adv.*
more *det., pron., adv.*
moreover *adv.*
morning *n.*
most *det., pron., adv.*
mostly *adv.*

mother *n.*
motion *n.*
motor *n.*
motorcycle
(*BrE* also motorbike) *n.*
mount *v., n.*
mountain *n.*
mouse *n.*
mouth *n.*
move *v., n.*
moving *adj.*
movement *n.*
movie *n.*
(especially *NAME*)
movie theater *n.* (*NAME*)
Mr (*BrE*)
(also Mr. *NAME, BrE*)
abbr.
Mrs (*BrE*)
(also Mrs. *NAME, BrE*)
abbr.
Ms (*BrE*)
(also Ms. *NAME, BrE*)
abbr.
much *det., pron., adv.*
mud *n.*
multiply *v.*
mum (*BrE*)
(*NAME* mom) *n.*
murder *n., v.*
muscle *n.*
museum *n.*
music *n.*
musical *adj.*
musician *n.*
must *modal v.*
my *det.*
myself *pron.*
mysterious *adj.*
mystery *n.*

nail *n.*
naked *adj.*
name *n., v.*
narrow *adj.*
nation *n.*
national *adj.*
natural *adj.*
naturally *adv.*
nature *n.*
navy *n.*
near *adj., adv., prep.*
nearby *adj., adv.*
nearly *adv.*
neat *adj.*
neatly *adv.*
necessary *adj.*
necessarily *adv.*
unnecessary *adj.*
neck *n.*
need *v., modal v., n.*
needle *n.*
negative *adj.*
neighbour (*BrE*) (*NAME*
neighbor) *n.*
neighbourhood (*BrE*)
(*NAME* neighborhood) *n.*
neither *det., pron., adv.*
nephew *n.*
nerve *n.*

nervous *adj.*
nervously *adv.*
nest *n., v.*
net *n.*
network *n.*
never *adv.*
nevertheless *adv.*
new *adj.*
newly *adv.*
news *n.*
newspaper *n.*
next *adj., adv., n.*
next to *prep.*
nice *adj.*
nicely *adv.*
niece *n.*
night *n.*
no exclamation, *det.*
No. (also *no.*) *abbr.*
⇨ number
nobody (also *no one*)
pron.
noise *n.*
noisy *adj.*
noisily *adv.*
non- prefix
none *pron.*
nonsense *n.*
no one ⇨ nobody
nor *conj., adv.*
normal *adj., n.*
normally *adv.*
north *n., adj., adv.*
northern *adj.*
nose *n.*
not *adv.*
note *n., v.*
nothing *pron.*
notice *n., v.*
take notice of
noticeable *adj.*
novel *n.*
November *n.*
(*abbr.* Nov.)
now *adv.*
nowhere *adv.*
nuclear *adj.*
number
(*abbr.* No., no.) *n.*
nurse *n.*
nut *n.*

obey *v.*
object *n., v.*
objective *n., adj.*
observation *n.*
observe *v.*
obtain *v.*
obvious *adj.*
obviously *adv.*
occasion *n.*
occasionally *adv.*
occupy *v.*
occupied *adj.*
occur *v.*
ocean *n.*
o'clock *adv.*
October *n.* (*abbr.* Oct.)
odd *adj.*
oddly *adv.*

- of *prep.*
 off *adv., prep.*
 offence (BrE)
 (NAme offense) *n.*
 offend *v.*
 offensive *adj.*
 offer *v., n.*
 office *n.*
 officer *n.*
 official *adj., n.*
 officially *adv.*
 often *adv.*
 oh *exclamation*
 oil *n.*
 OK (also okay)
exclamation, adj., adv.
 old *adj.*
 old-fashioned *adj.*
 on *prep., adv.*
 once *adv., conj.*
 one *number, det., pron.*
 one another ⇒ each other
 onion *n.*
 only *adj., adv.*
 onto *prep.*
 open *adj., v.*
 openly *adv.*
 opening *n.*
 operate *v.*
 operation *n.*
 opinion *n.*
 opponent *n.*
 opportunity *n.*
 oppose *v.*
 opposing *adj.*
 opposed to
 opposite *adj., adv.,*
n., prep.
 opposition *n.*
 option *n.*
 or *conj.*
 orange *n., adj.*
 order *n., v.*
 in order to
 ordinary *adj.*
 organ *n.*
 organization
 (BrE also -isation) *n.*
 organize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 organized *adj.*
 origin *n.*
 original *adj., n.*
 originally *adv.*
 other *adj., pron.*
 otherwise *adv.*
 ought to *modal v.*
 our *det.*
 ours *pron.*
 ourselves *pron.*
 out (of) *adv., prep.*
 outdoors *adv.*
 outdoor *adj.*
 outer *adj.*
 outline *v., n.*
 output *n.*
 outside *n., adj., prep., adv.*
 outstanding *adj.*
 oven *n.*
 over *adv., prep.*
 overall *adj., adv.*
 overcome *v.*
 owe *v.*
 own *adj., pron., v.*
 owner *n.*
 p *abbr.* ⇒ page, penny
 pace *n.*
 pack *v., n.*
 package *n., v.*
 packaging *n.*
 packet *n.*
 page *n.* (abbr. p)
 pain *n.*
 painful *adj.*
 paint *n., v.*
 painting *n.*
 painter *n.*
 pair *n.*
 palace *n.*
 pale *adj.*
 pan *n.*
 panel *n.*
 pants *n.*
 paper *n.*
 parallel *adj.*
 parent *n.*
 park *n., v.*
 parliament *n.*
 part *n.*
 take part (in)
 particular *adj.*
 particularly *adv.*
 partly *adv.*
 partner *n.*
 partnership *n.*
 party *n.*
 pass *v.*
 passing *n., adj.*
 passage *n.*
 passenger *n.*
 passport *n.*
 past *adj., n., prep., adv.*
 path *n.*
 patience *n.*
 patient *n., adj.*
 pattern *n.*
 pause *v., n.*
 pay *v., n.*
 payment *n.*
 peace *n.*
 peaceful *adj.*
 peak *n.*
 pen *n.*
 pence *n.* ⇒ penny
 pencil *n.*
 penny *n.* (abbr. p)
 pension *n.*
 people *n.*
 pepper *n.*
 per *prep.*
 per cent (NAme usually
 percent) *n., adj., adv.*
 perfect *adj.*
 perfectly *adv.*
 perform *v.*
 performance *n.*
 performer *n.*
 perhaps *adv.*
 period *n.*
 permanent *adj.*
 permanently *adv.*
 permission *n.*
 permit *v.*
 person *n.*
 personal *adj.*
 personally *adv.*
 personality *n.*
 persuade *v.*
 pet *n.*
 petrol *n.* (BrE)
 phase *n.*
 philosophy *n.*
 phone ⇒ telephone
 photocopy *n., v.*
 photograph *n., v.*
 (also photo *n.*)
 photographer *n.*
 photography *n.*
 phrase *n.*
 physical *adj.*
 physically *adv.*
 physics *n.*
 piano *n.*
 pick *v.*
 pick sth up
 picture *n.*
 piece *n.*
 pig *n.*
 pile *n., v.*
 pill *n.*
 pilot *n.*
 pin *n., v.*
 pink *adj., n.*
 pint *n.* (abbr. pt)
 pipe *n.*
 pitch *n.*
 pity *n.*
 place *n., v.*
 take place
 plain *adj.*
 plan *n., v.*
 planning *n.*
 plane *n.*
 planet *n.*
 plant *n., v.*
 plastic *n., adj.*
 plate *n.*
 platform *n.*
 play *v., n.*
 player *n.*
 pleasant *adj.*
 pleasantly *adv.*
 unpleasant *adj.*
 please *exclamation, v.*
 pleasing *adj.*
 pleased *adj.*
 pleasure *n.*
 plenty *pron., adv.,*
n., det.
 plot *n., v.*
 plug *n.*
 plus *prep., n., adj., conj.*
 p.m. (NAme also P.M.)
abbr.
 pocket *n.*
 poem *n.*
 poetry *n.*
 point *n., v.*
 pointed *adj.*
 poison *n., v.*
 poisonous *adj.*
 pole *n.*
 police *n.*
 policy *n.*
 polish *n., v.*
 polite *adj.*
 politely *adv.*
 political *adj.*
 politically *adv.*
 politician *n.*
 politics *n.*
 pollution *n.*
 pool *n.*
 poor *adj.*
 pop *n., v.*
 popular *adj.*
 population *n.*
 port *n.*
 pose *v., n.*
 position *n.*
 positive *adj.*
 possess *v.*
 possession *n.*
 possibility *n.*
 possible *adj.*
 possibly *adv.*
 post *n., v.*
 post office *n.*
 pot *n.*
 potato *n.*
 potential *adj., n.*
 potentially *adv.*
 pound *n.*
 pour *v.*
 powder *n.*
 power *n.*
 powerful *adj.*
 practical *adj.*
 practically *adv.*
 practice *n.*
 (BrE, NAme),
v. (NAme)
 practise *v. (BrE)*
 praise *n., v.*
 prayer *n.*
 precise *adj.*
 precisely *adv.*
 predict *v.*
 prefer *v.*
 preference *n.*
 pregnant *adj.*
 premises *n.*
 preparation *n.*
 prepare *v.*
 prepared *adj.*
 presence *n.*
 present *adj., n., v.*
 presentation *n.*
 preserve *v.*
 president *n.*
 press *n., v.*
 pressure *n.*
 presumably *adv.*
 pretend *v.*
 pretty *adv., adj.*
 prevent *v.*
 previous *adj.*
 previously *adv.*
 price *n.*

pride *n.*
priest *n.*
primary *adj.*
 primarily *adv.*
prime minister *n.*
prince *n.*
princess *n.*
principle *n.*
print *v., n.*
 printing *n.*
printer *n.*
prior *adj.*
priority *n.*
prison *n.*
prisoner *n.*
private *adj.*
 privately *adv.*
prize *n.*
probable *adj.*
 probably *adv.*
problem *n.*
procedure *n.*
proceed *v.*
process *n., v.*
produce *v.*
producer *n.*
product *n.*
production *n.*
profession *n.*
professional *adj., n.*
professor *n.*
profit *n.*
program *n., v.*
programme *n. (BrE)*
progress *n., v.*
project *n., v.*
promise *v., n.*
promote *v.*
promotion *n.*
prompt *adj., v.*
 promptly *adv.*
pronounce *v.*
pronunciation *n.*
proof *n.*
proper *adj.*
 properly *adv.*
property *n.*
proportion *n.*
proposal *n.*
propose *v.*
prospect *n.*
protect *v.*
protection *n.*
protest *n., v.*
proud *adj.*
 proudly *adv.*
prove *v.*
provide *v.*
 provided
 (also providing) *conj.*
pt *abbr.* ⇒ pint
pub *n.*
public *adj., n.*
 in public
 publicly *adv.*
publication *n.*
publicity *n.*
publish *v.*
 publishing *n.*
pull *v., n.*

punch *v., n.*
punish *v.*
punishment *n.*
pupil *n. (especially BrE)*
purchase *n., v.*
pure *adj.*
 purely *adv.*
purple *adj., n.*
purpose *n.*
 on purpose
pursue *v.*
push *v., n.*
put *v.*
 put sth on
 put sth out

qualification *n.*
qualify *v.*
 qualified *adj.*
quality *n.*
quantity *n.*
quarter *n.*
queen *n.*
question *n., v.*
quick *adj.*
 quickly *adv.*
quiet *adj.*
 quietly *adv.*
quit *v.*
quite *adv.*
quote *v.*

race *n., v.*
racing *n.*
radio *n.*
rail *n.*
railway *(BrE)*
 (NAmE railroad) *n.*
rain *n., v.*
raise *v.*
range *n.*
rank *n., v.*
rapid *adj.*
 rapidly *adv.*
rare *adj.*
 rarely *adv.*
rate *n., v.*
rather *adv.*
 rather than
raw *adj.*
re- *prefix*
reach *v.*
react *v.*
reaction *n.*
read *v.*
 reading *n.*
reader *n.*
ready *adj.*
real *adj.*
 really *adv.*
realistic *adj.*
reality *n.*
realize *(BrE also -ise) v.*
really ⇒ real
rear *n., adj.*
reason *n.*
reasonable *adj.*
 reasonably *adv.*
 unreasonable *adj.*
recall *v.*

receipt *n.*
receive *v.*
recent *adj.*
 recently *adv.*
reception *n.*
reckon *v.*
recognition *n.*
recognize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 on purpose
record *n., v.*
 recording *n.*
recover *v.*
red *adj., n.*
reduce *v.*
reduction *n.*
refer to *v.*
reference *n.*
reflect *v.*
reform *v., n.*
refrigerator *n.*
refusal *n.*
refuse *v.*
regard *v., n.*
 regarding *prep.*
region *n.*
regional *adj.*
register *v., n.*
regret *v., n.*
regular *adj.*
 regularly *adv.*
regulation *n.*
reject *v.*
relate *v.*
 related (to) *adj.*
relation *n.*
relationship *n.*
relative *adj., n.*
 relatively *adv.*
relax *v.*
 relaxed *adj.*
 relaxing *adj.*
release *v., n.*
relevant *adj.*
relief *n.*
religion *n.*
religious *adj.*
rely on *v.*
remain *v.*
 remaining *adj.*
 remains *n.*
remark *n., v.*
remarkable *adj.*
 remarkably *adv.*
remember *v.*
remind *v.*
remote *adj.*
removal *n.*
remove *v.*
rent *n., v.*
 rented *adj.*
repair *v., n.*
repeat *v.*
 repeated *adj.*
 repeatedly *adv.*
replace *v.*
reply *n., v.*
report *v., n.*
represent *v.*
representative *n., adj.*

reproduce *v.*
reputation *n.*
request *n., v.*
require *v.*
requirement *n.*
rescue *v., n.*
research *n.*
reservation *n.*
reserve *v., n.*
resident *n., adj.*
resist *v.*
resistance *n.*
resolve *v.*
resort *n.*
resource *n.*
respect *n., v.*
respond *v.*
response *n.*
responsibility *n.*
responsible *adj.*
rest *n., v.*
 the rest
restaurant *n.*
restore *v.*
restrict *v.*
 restricted *adj.*
restriction *n.*
result *n., v.*
retain *v.*
retire *v.*
 retired *adj.*
retirement *n.*
return *v., n.*
reveal *v.*
reverse *v., n.*
review *n., v.*
revise *v.*
revision *n.*
revolution *n.*
reward *n., v.*
rhythm *n.*
rice *n.*
rich *adj.*
rid *v.*: get rid of
ride *v., n.*
 riding *n.*
rider *n.*
ridiculous *adj.*
right *adj., adv., n.*
 rightly *adv.*
ring *n., v.*
rise *n., v.*
risk *n., v.*
rival *n., adj.*
river *n.*
road *n.*
rob *v.*
rock *n.*
role *n.*
roll *n., v.*
romantic *adj.*
roof *n.*
room *n.*
root *n.*
rope *n.*
rough *adj.*
 roughly *adv.*
round *adj., adv., prep., n.*
 rounded *adj.*

- route *n.*
 routine *n., adj.*
 row /rəʊ/, *NAmE* rowl *n.*
 royal *adj.*
 rub *v.*
 rubber *n.*
 rubbish *n.*
 (especially *BrE*)
 rude *adj.*
 rudely *adv.*
 ruin *v., n.*
 ruined *adj.*
 rule *n., v.*
 ruler *n.*
 rumour *n.*
 run *v., n.*
 running *n.*
 runner *n.*
 rural *adj.*
 rush *v., n.*
- sack *n., v.*
 sad *adj.*
 sadly *adv.*
 sadness *n.*
 safe *adj.*
 safely *adv.*
 safety *n.*
 sail *v., n.*
 sailing *n.*
 sailor *n.*
 salad *n.*
 salary *n.*
 sale *n.*
 salt *n.*
 salty *adj.*
 same *adj., pron.*
 sample *n.*
 sand *n.*
 satisfaction *n.*
 satisfy *v.*
 satisfied *adj.*
 satisfying *adj.*
 Saturday *n.*
 (abbr. *Sat.*)
 sauce *n.*
 save *v.*
 saving *n.*
 say *v.*
 scale *n.*
 scare *v., n.*
 scared *adj.*
 scene *n.*
 schedule *n., v.*
 scheme *n.*
 school *n.*
 science *n.*
 scientific *adj.*
 scientist *n.*
 scissors *n.*
 score *n., v.*
 scratch *v., n.*
 scream *v., n.*
 screen *n.*
 screw *n., v.*
 sea *n.*
 seal *n., v.*
 search *n., v.*
 season *n.*
 seat *n.*
- second *det., ordinal number, adv., n.*
 secondary *adj.*
 secret *adj., n.*
 secretly *adv.*
 secretary *n.*
 section *n.*
 sector *n.*
 secure *adj., v.*
 security *n.*
 see *v.*
 seed *n.*
 seek *v.*
 seem *linking v.*
 select *v.*
 selection *n.*
 self *n.*
 self-combining form
 sell *v.*
 senate *n.*
 senator *n.*
 send *v.*
 senior *adj., n.*
 sense *n.*
 sensible *adj.*
 sensitive *adj.*
 sentence *n.*
 separate *adj., v.*
 separated *adj.*
 separately *adv.*
 separation *n.*
 September *n.*
 (abbr. *Sept.*)
 series *n.*
 serious *adj.*
 seriously *adv.*
 servant *n.*
 serve *v.*
 service *n.*
 session *n.*
 set *n., v.*
 settle *v.*
 several *det., pron.*
 severe *adj.*
 severely *adv.*
 sew *v.*
 sewing *n.*
 sex *n.*
 sexual *adj.*
 sexually *adv.*
 shade *n.*
 shadow *n.*
 shake *v., n.*
 shall *modal v.*
 shallow *adj.*
 shame *n.*
 shape *n., v.*
 shaped *adj.*
 share *v., n.*
 sharp *adj.*
 sharply *adv.*
 shave *v.*
 she *pron.*
 sheep *n.*
 sheet *n.*
 shelf *n.*
 shell *n.*
 shelter *n., v.*
 shift *v., n.*
- shine *v.*
 shiny *adj.*
 ship *n.*
 shirt *n.*
 shock *n., v.*
 shocking *adj.*
 shocked *adj.*
 shoe *n.*
 shoot *v.*
 shooting *n.*
 shop *n., v.*
 shopping *n.*
 short *adj.*
 shortly *adv.*
 shot *n.*
 should *modal v.*
 shoulder *n.*
 shout *v., n.*
 show *v., n.*
 shower *n.*
 shut *v., adj.*
 shy *adj.*
 sick *adj.*
 be sick (*BrE*)
 feel sick (especially *BrE*)
 side *n.*
 sideways *adj., adv.*
 sight *n.*
 sign *n., v.*
 signal *n., v.*
 signature *n.*
 significant *adj.*
 significantly *adv.*
 silence *n.*
 silent *adj.*
 silk *n.*
 silly *adj.*
 silver *n., adj.*
 similar *adj.*
 similarly *adv.*
 simple *adj.*
 simply *adv.*
 since *prep., conj., adv.*
 sincere *adj.*
 sincerely *adv.*
 Yours sincerely (*BrE*)
 sing *v.*
 singing *n.*
 singer *n.*
 single *adj.*
 sink *v.*
 sir *n.*
 sister *n.*
 sit *v.*
 sit down
 site *n.*
 situation *n.*
 size *n.*
 -sized
 skilful (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* skillful) *adj.*
 skilfully (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* skillfully) *adv.*
 skill *n.*
 skilled *adj.*
 skin *n.*
 skirt *n.*
 sky *n.*
 sleep *v., n.*
 sleeve *n.*
- slice *n., v.*
 slide *v.*
 slight *adj.*
 slightly *adv.*
 slip *v.*
 slope *n., v.*
 slow *adj.*
 slowly *adv.*
 small *adj.*
 smart *adj.*
 smash *v., n.*
 smell *v., n.*
 smile *v., n.*
 smoke *n., v.*
 smoking *n.*
 smooth *adj.*
 smoothly *adv.*
 snake *n.*
 snow *n., v.*
 so *adv., conj.*
 so that
 soap *n.*
 social *adj.*
 socially *adv.*
 society *n.*
 sock *n.*
 soft *adj.*
 softly *adv.*
 software *n.*
 soil *n.*
 soldier *n.*
 solid *adj., n.*
 solution *n.*
 solve *v.*
 some *det., pron.*
 somebody
 (also someone) *pron.*
 somehow *adv.*
 something *pron.*
 sometimes *adv.*
 somewhat *adv.*
 somewhere *adv.*
 son *n.*
 song *n.*
 soon *adv.*
 as soon as
 sore *adj.*
 sorry *adj.*
 sort *n., v.*
 soul *n.*
 sound *n., v.*
 soup *n.*
 sour *adj.*
 source *n.*
 south *n., adj., adv.*
 southern *adj.*
 space *n.*
 spare *adj., n.*
 speak *v.*
 spoken *adj.*
 speaker *n.*
 special *adj.*
 specially *adv.*
 specialist *n.*
 specific *adj.*
 specifically *adv.*
 speech *n.*
 speed *n.*
 spell *v., n.*
 spelling *n.*

spend *v.*
spice *n.*
spicy *adj.*
spider *n.*
spin *v.*
spirit *n.*
spiritual *adj.*
spite *n.*: in spite of
split *v., n.*
spoil *v.*
spoken ⇨ speak
spoon *n.*
sport *n.*
spot *n.*
spray *n., v.*
spread *v.*
spring *n.*
square *adj., n.*
squeeze *v., n.*
stable *adj., n.*
staff *n.*
stage *n.*
stair *n.*
stamp *n., v.*
stand *v., n.*
stand up
standard *n., adj.*
star *n., v.*
stare *v., n.*
start *v., n.*
state *n., adj., v.*
statement *n.*
station *n.*
statue *n.*
status *n.*
stay *v., n.*
steady *adj.*
steadily *adv.*
unsteady *adj.*
steal *v.*
steam *n.*
steel *n.*
steep *adj.*
steeply *adv.*
steer *v.*
step *n., v.*
stick *v., n.*
stick out
sticky *adj.*
stiff *adj.*
stiffly *adv.*
still *adv., adj.*
sting *v., n.*
stir *v.*
stock *n.*
stomach *n.*
stone *n.*
stop *v., n.*
store *n., v.*
storm *n.*
story *n.*
stove *n.*
straight *adv., adj.*
strain *n.*
strange *adj.*
strangely *adv.*
stranger *n.*
strategy *n.*
stream *n.*
street *n.*

strength *n.*
stress *n., v.*
stressed *adj.*
stretch *v.*
strict *adj.*
strictly *adv.*
strike *v., n.*
striking *adj.*
string *n.*
strip *v., n.*
stripe *n.*
striped *adj.*
stroke *n., v.*
strong *adj.*
strongly *adv.*
structure *n.*
struggle *v., n.*
student *n.*
studio *n.*
study *n., v.*
stuff *n.*
stupid *adj.*
style *n.*
subject *n.*
substance *n.*
substantial *adj.*
substantially *adv.*
substitute *n., v.*
succeed *v.*
success *n.*
successful *adj.*
successfully *adv.*
unsuccessful *adj.*
such *det., pron.*
such as
suck *v.*
sudden *adj.*
suddenly *adv.*
suffer *v.*
suffering *n.*
sufficient *adj.*
sufficiently *adv.*
sugar *n.*
suggest *v.*
suggestion *n.*
suit *n., v.*
suited *adj.*
suitable *adj.*
suitcase *n.*
sum *n.*
summary *n.*
summer *n.*
sun *n.*
Sunday *n.* (*abbr.* Sun.)
superior *adj.*
supermarket *n.*
supply *n., v.*
support *n., v.*
supporter *n.*
suppose *v.*
sure *adj., adv.*
make sure
surely *adv.*
surface *n.*
surname *n.*
(*especially BrE*)
surprise *n., v.*
surprising *adj.*
surprisingly *adv.*
surprised *adj.*

surround *v.*
surrounding *adj.*
surroundings *n.*
survey *n., v.*
survive *v.*
suspect *v., n.*
suspicion *n.*
suspicious *adj.*
swallow *v.*
swear *v.*
swearing *n.*
sweat *n., v.*
sweater *n.*
sweep *v.*
sweet *adj., n.*
swell *v.*
swelling *n.*
swollen *adj.*
swim *v.*
swimming *n.*
swimming pool *n.*
swing *n., v.*
switch *n., v.*
switch sth off
switch sth on
swollen ⇨ swell
symbol *n.*
sympathetic *adj.*
sympathy *n.*
system *n.*

table *n.*
tablet *n.*
tackle *v., n.*
tail *n.*
take *v.*
take sth off
take (sth) over
talk *v., n.*
tall *adj.*
tank *n.*
tap *v., n.*
tape *n.*
target *n.*
task *n.*
taste *n., v.*
tax *n., v.*
taxi *n.*
tea *n.*
teach *v.*
teaching *n.*
teacher *n.*
team *n.*
tear /teə(r),
NAmE *ter/ v., n.*
tear /tɪə(r),
NAmE *tɪr/ n.*
technical *adj.*
technique *n.*
technology *n.*
telephone (*also* phone)
n., v.
television (*also* TV) *n.*
tell *v.*
temperature *n.*
temporary *adj.*
temporarily *adv.*
tend *v.*
tendency *n.*
tension *n.*

tent *n.*
term *n.*
terrible *adj.*
terribly *adv.*
test *n., v.*
text *n.*
than *prep., conj.*
thank *v.*
thanks *exclamation, n.*
thank you
exclamation, n.
that *det., pron., conj.*
the definite article
theatre (BrE)
(NAmE theater) *n.*
their *det.*
theirs *pron.*
them *pron.*
theme *n.*
themselves *pron.*
then *adv.*
theory *n.*
there *adv.*
therefore *adv.*
they *pron.*
thick *adj.*
thickly *adv.*
thickness *n.*
thief *n.*
thin *adj.*
thing *n.*
think *v.*
thinking *n.*
thirsty *adj.*
this *det., pron.*
thorough *adj.*
thoroughly *adv.*
though *conj., adv.*
thought *n.*
thread *n.*
threat *n.*
threaten *v.*
threatening *adj.*
throat *n.*
through *prep., adv.*
throughout *prep., adv.*
throw *v.*
throw sth away
thumb *n.*
Thursday *n.*
(*abbr.* Thur., Thurs.)
thus *adv.*
ticket *n.*
tidy *adj., v.*
untidy *adj.*
tie *v., n.*
tie sth up
tight *adj., adv.*
tightly *adv.*
till ⇨ until
time *n.*
timetable *n.*
(*especially BrE*)
tin *n.*
tiny *adj.*
tip *n., v.*
tire *v.* (BrE, NAmE), *n.*
(NAmE) (BrE tyre)
tiring *adj.*
tired *adj.*

- title *n.*
 to *prep., infinitive marker*
 today *adv., n.*
 toe *n.*
 together *adv.*
 toilet *n.*
 tomato *n.*
 tomorrow *adv., n.*
 ton *n.*
 tone *n.*
 tongue *n.*
 tonight *adv., n.*
 tonne *n.*
 too *adv.*
 tool *n.*
 tooth *n.*
 top *n., adj.*
 topic *n.*
 total *adj., n.*
 totally *adv.*
 touch *v., n.*
 tough *adj.*
 tour *n., v.*
 tourist *n.*
 towards
 (also toward especially in
 NAmE) *prep.*
 towel *n.*
 tower *n.*
 town *n.*
 toy *n., adj.*
 trace *v., n.*
 track *n.*
 trade *n., v.*
 trading *n.*
 tradition *n.*
 traditional *adj.*
 traditionally *adv.*
 traffic *n.*
 train *n., v.*
 training *n.*
 transfer *v., n.*
 transform *v.*
 translate *v.*
 translation *n.*
 transparent *adj.*
 transport (BrE)
 (NAme transportation) *n.*
 transport *v.* (BrE, NAme)
 trap *n., v.*
 travel *v., n.*
 traveller (BrE)
 (NAme traveler) *n.*
 treat *v.*
 treatment *n.*
 tree *n.*
 trend *n.*
 trial *n.*
 triangle *n.*
 trick *n., v.*
 trip *n., v.*
 tropical *adj.*
 trouble *n.*
 trousers *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 truck *n.*
 (especially NAme)
 true *adj.*
 truly *adv.*
 Yours Truly (NAme)
- trust *n., v.*
 truth *n.*
 try *v.*
 tube *n.*
 Tuesday *n.*
 (abbr. Tue., Tues.)
 tune *n., v.*
 tunnel *n.*
 turn *v., n.*
 TV ⇒ television
 twice *adv.*
 twin *n., adj.*
 twist *v., n.*
 twisted *adj.*
 type *n., v.*
 typical *adj.*
 typically *adv.*
 tyre *n.* (BrE)
 (NAme tire)
- ugly *adj.*
 ultimate *adj.*
 ultimately *adv.*
 umbrella *n.*
 unable ⇒ able
 unacceptable
 ⇒ acceptable
 uncertain ⇒ certain
 uncle *n.*
 uncomfortable
 ⇒ comfortable
 unconscious
 ⇒ conscious
 uncontrolled
 ⇒ control
 under *prep., adv.*
 underground *adj., adv.*
 underneath
prep., adv.
 understand *v.*
 understanding *n.*
 underwater *adj., adv.*
 underwear *n.*
 undo ⇒ do
 unemployed
 ⇒ employ
 unemployment
 ⇒ employment
 unexpected,
 unexpectedly ⇒ expect
 unfair, unfairly
 ⇒ fair
 unfortunate *adj.*
 unfortunately *adv.*
 unfriendly ⇒ friendly
 unhappiness
 ⇒ happiness
 unhappy ⇒ happy
 uniform *n., adj.*
 unimportant
 ⇒ important
 union *n.*
 unique *adj.*
 unit *n.*
 unite *v.*
 united *adj.*
 universe *n.*
 university *n.*
 unkind ⇒ kind
 unknown ⇒ know
- unless *conj.*
 unlike ⇒ like
 unlikely ⇒ likely
 unload ⇒ load
 unlucky ⇒ lucky
 unnecessary
 ⇒ necessary
 unpleasant
 ⇒ pleasant
 unreasonable
 ⇒ reasonable
 unsteady ⇒ steady
 unsuccessful
 ⇒ successful
 untidy ⇒ tidy
 until (also till) *conj., prep.*
 unusual, unusually
 ⇒ usual
 unwilling, unwillingly ⇒
 willing
 up *adv., prep.*
 upon *prep.*
 upper *adj.*
 upset *v., adj.*
 upsetting *adj.*
 upside down *adv.*
 upstairs *adv., adj., n.*
 upwards
 (also upward especially in
 NAme) *adv.*
 upward *adj.*
 urban *adj.*
 urge *v., n.*
 urgent *adj.*
 us *pron.*
 use *v., n.*
 used *adj.*
 used to sth/to
 doing sth
 used to modal *v.*
 useful *adj.*
 useless *adj.*
 user *n.*
 usual *adj.*
 usually *adv.*
 unusual *adj.*
 unusually *adv.*
- vacation *n.*
 valid *adj.*
 valley *n.*
 valuable *adj.*
 value *n., v.*
 van *n.*
 variation *n.*
 variety *n.*
 various *adj.*
 vary *v.*
 varied *adj.*
 vast *adj.*
 vegetable *n.*
 vehicle *n.*
 venture *n., v.*
 version *n.*
 vertical *adj.*
 very *adv.*
 via *prep.*
 victim *n.*
 victory *n.*
 video *n.*
- view *n., v.*
 village *n.*
 violence *n.*
 violent *adj.*
 violently *adv.*
 virtually *adv.*
 virus *n.*
 visible *adj.*
 vision *n.*
 visit *v., n.*
 visitor *n.*
 vital *adj.*
 vocabulary *n.*
 voice *n.*
 volume *n.*
 vote *n., v.*
- wage *n.*
 waist *n.*
 wait *v.*
 waiter, waitress *n.*
 wake (up) *v.*
 walk *v., n.*
 walking *n.*
 wall *n.*
 wallet *n.*
 wander *v., n.*
 want *v.*
 war *n.*
 warm *adj., v.*
 warmth *n.*
 warn *v.*
 warning *n.*
 wash *v.*
 washing *n.*
 waste *v., n., adj.*
 watch *v., n.*
 water *n.*
 wave *n., v.*
 way *n.*
 we *pron.*
 weak *adj.*
 weakness *n.*
 wealth *n.*
 weapon *n.*
 wear *v.*
 weather *n.*
 web *n.*
 the Web *n.*
 website *n.*
 wedding *n.*
 Wednesday *n.*
 (abbr. Wed., Weds.)
 week *n.*
 weekend *n.*
 weekly *adj.*
 weigh *v.*
 weight *n.*
 welcome *v., adj., n.,*
exclamation
 well *adv., adj.,*
exclamation
 as well (as)
 well known ⇒ know
 west *n., adj., adv.*
 western *adj.*
 wet *adj.*
 what *pron., det.*
 whatever *det., pron.*
 wheel *n.*

when <i>adv., pron., conj.</i>	will <i>modal v., n.</i>	wonder <i>v.</i>	writer <i>n.</i>
whenever <i>conj.</i>	willing <i>adj.</i>	wonderful <i>adj.</i>	wrong <i>adj., adv.</i>
where <i>adv., conj.</i>	willingly <i>adv.</i>	wood <i>n.</i>	go wrong
whereas <i>conj.</i>	unwilling <i>adj.</i>	wooden <i>adj.</i>	wrongly <i>adv.</i>
wherever <i>conj.</i>	unwillingly <i>adv.</i>	wool <i>n.</i>	
whether <i>conj.</i>	willingness <i>n.</i>	word <i>n.</i>	yard <i>n.</i>
which <i>pron., det.</i>	win <i>v.</i>	work <i>v., n.</i>	yawn <i>v., n.</i>
while <i>conj., n.</i>	winning <i>adj.</i>	working <i>adj.</i>	yeah <i>exclamation</i>
whilst <i>conj.</i>	wind /wɪnd/ <i>v.</i>	worker <i>n.</i>	year <i>n.</i>
(especially BrE)	wind sth up	world <i>n.</i>	yellow <i>adj., n.</i>
whisper <i>v., n.</i>	wind /wɪnd/ <i>n.</i>	worry <i>v., n.</i>	yes <i>exclamation, n.</i>
whistle <i>n., v.</i>	window <i>n.</i>	worrying <i>adj.</i>	yesterday <i>adv., n.</i>
white <i>adj., n.</i>	wine <i>n.</i>	worried <i>adj.</i>	yet <i>adv., conj.</i>
who <i>pron.</i>	wing <i>n.</i>	worse, worst ⇒ bad	you <i>pron.</i>
whoever <i>pron.</i>	winner <i>n.</i>	worship <i>n., v.</i>	young <i>adj.</i>
whole <i>adj., n.</i>	winter <i>n.</i>	worth <i>adj.</i>	your <i>det.</i>
whom <i>pron.</i>	wire <i>n.</i>	would <i>modal v.</i>	yours <i>pron.</i>
whose <i>det., pron.</i>	wise <i>adj.</i>	wound <i>n., v.</i>	yourself <i>pron.</i>
why <i>adv.</i>	wish <i>v., n.</i>	wounded <i>adj.</i>	youth <i>n.</i>
wide <i>adj.</i>	wish <i>with prep.</i>	wrap <i>v.</i>	
widely <i>adv.</i>	withdraw <i>v.</i>	wrapping <i>n.</i>	zero <i>number</i>
width <i>n.</i>	within <i>prep.</i>	wrist <i>n.</i>	zone <i>n.</i>
wife <i>n.</i>	without <i>prep.</i>	write <i>v.</i>	
wild <i>adj.</i>	witness <i>n., v.</i>	writing <i>n.</i>	
wildly <i>adv.</i>	woman <i>n.</i>	written <i>adj.</i>	

Language study terms

Knowing these 80 words will be useful in your study of English and will also help you to use the **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary** more effectively. It includes words to do with grammar, pronunciation and punctuation.

abbreviation <i>n.</i>	idiom <i>n.</i>	question mark <i>n.</i>
active <i>adj., n.</i>	imperative <i>adj., n.</i>	question tag
adjective <i>n.</i>	indirect speech	(also tag question) <i>n.</i>
adverb <i>n.</i>	⇒ reported speech	quotation marks
apostrophe <i>n.</i>	infinitive <i>n.</i>	(BrE also inverted commas) <i>n.</i>
article <i>n.</i>	inverted commas	reflexive <i>adj.</i>
auxiliary (also auxiliary verb) <i>n.</i>	⇒ quotation marks	register <i>n.</i>
bracket <i>n.</i>	ironic <i>adj.</i>	regular <i>adj.</i>
clause <i>n.</i>	irregular <i>adj.</i>	relative <i>adj.</i>
colon <i>n.</i>	literal <i>adj.</i>	reported speech
comma <i>n.</i>	literary <i>adj.</i>	(also indirect speech) <i>n.</i>
comparative <i>adj., n.</i>	modal <i>n.</i>	saying <i>n.</i>
compound <i>n., adj.</i>	noun <i>n.</i>	semicolon <i>n.</i>
conditional <i>adj., n.</i>	object <i>n.</i>	simple <i>adj.</i>
conjunction <i>n.</i>	ordinal <i>n.</i>	singular <i>n., adj.</i>
consonant <i>n.</i>	paragraph <i>n.</i>	slang <i>n.</i>
contraction <i>n.</i>	parenthesis <i>n.</i>	slash <i>n.</i>
countable <i>adj.</i>	part of speech	subject <i>n.</i>
continuous	(also word class) <i>n.</i>	suffix <i>n.</i>
⇒ progressive	participle <i>n.</i>	superlative <i>adj., n.</i>
derivative <i>n.</i>	particle <i>n.</i>	syllable <i>n.</i>
determiner <i>n.</i>	passive <i>adj., n.</i>	taboo <i>adj.</i>
dialect <i>n.</i>	perfect <i>adj.</i>	tag question
entry <i>n.</i>	period <i>n.</i> (NAme)	⇒ question tag
exclamation <i>n.</i>	phrasal verb <i>n.</i>	tense <i>n.</i>
exclamation mark	plural <i>n., adj.</i>	uncountable <i>adj.</i>
(especially BrE) (NAme usually	possessive <i>adj., n.</i>	verb <i>n.</i>
exclamation point) <i>n.</i>	prefix <i>n.</i>	vowel <i>n.</i>
figurative <i>adj.</i>	preposition <i>n.</i>	word class
full stop <i>n.</i> (BrE)	progressive (also continuous) <i>adj.</i>	⇒ part of speech
gerund <i>n.</i>	pronoun <i>n.</i>	
hyphen <i>n.</i>	punctuation <i>n.</i>	